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TUESDAY, MAY 7, 1957.

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## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Britain's Role

THE general principles guiding Britain's new defence policy have by now been fairly widely published. They include the prevention of war as the overriding aim of all planning; they recognise that no country can any longer protect itself in isolation; and they require the nation's forces to be able to play their part with Allied forces in deterring and resisting aggression, to defend British colonies and protected territories, and to undertake limited operations in overseas emergencies.

The commonsense reasoning which dictates Britain's new defence policy is acknowledged by her allies: nevertheless several members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation are openly apprehensive about the effect of their practical implementation on the defensive strength of Western Europe. West Germany and France both view with alarm the projected cuts in British military forces on the Continent, though to some extent these fears are exaggerated: the reductions envisaged this year are very largely administrative in nature, leaving the present striking power of the NATO forces virtually unimpaired.

It has been accepted that the main burden of providing the deterrent to global war rests upon the air forces of Britain and the United States, and within those air forces primarily on the capacity for nuclear retaliation. In the Royal Air Force today responsibility for the deterrent is borne by Bomber Command with its medium V-bombers. It is this force which will continue to build up its strength, for as yet there is no question of ballistic missiles forming part of the deterrent—that is a development belonging to the future.

It is true the RAF forces committed to NATO are being reduced, but the fear that this will bring about a weakening of the Organisation's military strength is more imagined than real, for greater atomic capacity will increase the striking power of the light-bomber forces that remain. Moreover, in debating the wisdom of the British government's decision to cut its numerical contribution to NATO's air strength, it is necessary to appreciate that the RAF has important duties to fulfil in the Middle East and Far East.

BRITAIN'S revised defence policy not only involves reductions in military manpower, but relocation of forces in vital overseas territories. In Southeast Arabia, British forces are being doubled. In Southeast Asia mixed British-Gurkha forces and certain air force elements will be maintained; in Hongkong, as it has been intimated in House of Commons debates, there is to be no crippling reduction of the garrison's strength.

Modernisation of the Royal Navy is an essential feature of the streamlining of British defensive power conforming with the requirements posed by the development of nuclear weapons. Thus the main elements of the Royal Navy are being based on a small number of carrier groups, which in due course will have nuclear capacity.

The current year, therefore, will see Britain move towards smaller armed forces, more powerfully armed, more mobile; and contributing to the NATO shield, while strongly armed to take part if need be in limited wars and to quell local ones. These are roles which, by tradition, British forces can be expected to fulfil effectively.

# HK'S SUCCESS AT US TRADE FAIR

## 2 Million Dollars Worth Of Orders Expected

(OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, May 6. Trade enquiries booked on the Hongkong stand at the United States World Trade Fair will result in at least two million US dollars worth of business for the Colony.

And that is a conservative estimate. It was arrived at by Mr U Tat Chee, leader of the Colony's delegation to the Fair after discounting those of the 1,300 enquiries that came from relatively small traders and making a generous allowance for enquiries that may prove abortive.

Some orders received on the stand were turned down—because they were too big, Mr U mentioned the case of an American who wanted to buy dry batteries. He was told that the quantity he had in mind would keep a factory going full out for two years.

"The trouble is," said Mr U, "that many American buyers are only interested in very large quantities. It is either that or nothing. So we had to turn away some potentially very valuable business."

### LARGE MARKET

After his conversations with American businessmen and Washington trade officials Mr U is convinced that there is a very large market in the United States for Hongkong-manufactured products.

"But," he said, "we must begin to think in terms of much bigger production and we must pay more attention to meeting American tastes in design. There is a case here for calling in American technicians to advise us on these matters."



Mr U Tat Chee

Although their first impression is that more actual business may result from the New York fair than from any other trade exhibition in which the Colony has participated, delegates were critical of some aspects of the fair.

It is estimated that it cost twice as much to exhibit in New York as it did at the British Industries Fair and four times as much as it did at Frankfurt last autumn. But the results may more than justify this extra expense.

Apart from the high cost of exhibiting, the organisers criticised the arrangements for admission. It was felt that too many days were set aside for the public and too few reserved for trade buyers.

But even this had its compensations for an estimated half a million people passed through the Hongkong stand examining the exhibits and asking questions. And when on closing day

the exhibits were put on sale officials on the stand had their most hectic hour.

Mr U took the opportunity to travel to Washington to meet officials of the Bureau of Foreign Commerce and the office of Economic Affairs to discuss possibilities of increasing trade between the Colony and the United States.

The delegation will strongly recommend a return visit to New York next year.

But they will suggest that instead of a large exhibit of all the Colony's products Hongkong should be represented by a small Government "prestige" stand and a number of exhibits by particular industries in appropriate parts of the huge exhibition building.

This would leave officials on the Government stand free to deal with general trade enquiries and enable individual manufacturers to transact business on the spot.

Mr U's last words on the 1957 fair: "Everywhere we went we heard that trade promotes peace. Let us hope that increased trade will not in turn promote restrictions."

## British Colonial Policy Nearer Karl Marx

London, May 6.

A British Government spokesman told the House of Commons today that "British colonial policy was a key to whether the 'uncommitted' parts of the world could be convinced that their future lay with the West and not with Communism."

The spokesman, Mr John Profumo, Colonial Under-Secretary, was speaking in a debate on colonies.

He said the same policy was also of the greatest significance in Britain's relation with the Communists themselves.

"I ask them to compare British colonial policy with Russian colonial policy—Hungary in Ghana with theirs in Hungary; ours in Malaya with theirs in East Germany; ours in the Caribbean with theirs in the Baltic states; our treatment of the people of Nigeria with the way they have treated some of their subject people in Central Asia."

### Karl Marx View

Mr Profumo asked Communists to say whether British policy did not coincide more closely with the "Karl Marx view of colonialism" than Russian colonial policy.

He said: "I believe if we could convince some of the Communist people that we are not the exploiting imperialists they have been taught to

## ITALIAN GOVT FALLS

Rome, May 6.

Italy's middle-road government fell tonight in the wake of a crisis provoked by Social Deputy Premier Giuseppe Saragat.

Silver-haired Premier Antonio Segni, 60, announced to the Senate that he had headed the resignation of his 22-month-old government to President Giovanni Gronchi.

He said Gronchi "reserved a decision"—the usual protocol which in fact amounts to acceptance of the resignation.

A communique issued by the press office of the Presidency of the republic said President Gronchi would start consultations with political leaders tomorrow. This means the evolution of the crisis would be in full swing when French President Rene Coty arrives on Thursday for a state visit to Italy.

The Christian Democrat Premier, light-lipped, drove straight to the Senate from his meeting with President Gronchi. Earlier the three-party Coalition Cabinet unanimously approved his decision to resign.

The Senate announced that the government would be followed by a similar announcement in the Chamber of Deputies, also in session. Both Houses then adjourned until further notice.

Segni's action had been a foregone conclusion since yesterday when the Social Democrat Party decided to withdraw from his Coalition regime.

Segni had been under fire from members of his own party.—United Press.

## STORM TROOPER RECALLS BLOOD BATH

Munich, May 6.

Sepp Dietrich, one of Hitler's toughest SS (blackshirt) leaders, told a court here today for his part in the notorious "night of the long knives" 23 years ago, that Hitler would have had him shot if he had refused to order the killing of six SA (brownshirt) leaders.

The blood purge was a major landmark in Hitler's climb to total power. His supporters annihilated more than 100 dissident Nazis, including Ernst Roehm, SA Chief of Staff.

Sharing the dock with Dietrich was another former SS officer, ex-Colonel Michael Lippert, 59, former commander of Dachau concentration camp, who is accused of assisting in the murder of Roehm.

Hitler's order "amazed him," Dietrich added, but he assumed the six men had committed high treason—"and I could not think the Reich Chancellor (Hitler) would give a criminal order."

### Tight-Lipped

Dietrich, 64, tight-lipped and burly, is accused of assisting in the premeditated killing of six members of the SA, the Nazi Party's street fighting organisation whose power Hitler broke on June 30, 1934.

Their counsel, Dr Hans Seldi, who defended Rudolf Hess at the Nuremberg War Crimes Tribunal, applied to the court to call Hess and General Hans Speidel, Commander of the NATO land forces in Europe.

He said Hess was the most important living witness of the events of 1934.

The court turned down the request to call General Speidel and said it would decide later whether Hess should be called.

Hess, once Hitler's deputy, is now serving a war crimes sentence in Berlin's Spandau Prison.

Dietrich, before the Nazi era a waiter, but under Hitler one of the toughest generals of the elite black-shirted SS, is now a grey-haired businessman.

Lippert is now owner of a laundry.

Both have served war crimes sentences. Dietrich for his part in the massacre of 142 unarmed American soldiers in 1944. Lippert in connection with the shooting of 16 civilians in the Netherlands.

### Not Nice Job

Dietrich told the court the shootings were carried out in the courtyard of Stadelheim Prison here. It was "not a very nice job," he left before the examinations were over.

He said that on June 29, 1934, he was ordered to fly from his Berlin headquarters to Bad Godesberg, where he saw Hitler.

"More agitated than I had seen him on any other occasions," he told him that Roehm and the SA leaders had committed high treason. He ordered Dietrich to take an officer and six non-commissioned officers to Stadelheim Prison and have six of the SA leaders shot.

He said they were shot one by one in the prison yard by his execution squad.

"I said to the squad commander, a captain, do it please."

Dietrich described the task as "not a very nice job." He said he left after three or four minutes, before the executions were over.

Dietrich said he had been "amazed" at Hitler's order though he knew that there was tension between the SA on the one side and Hitler and the regular army on the other.

Asked if he had thought that high treason had been committed by the SA leaders, Dietrich said:

### Quite Certain

"I accepted the Fuehrer's order because I had to assume that they had already committed high treason. I could not think that the Reich Chancellor would give a criminal order."

Questioned by the prosecutor on whether he had thought it right to obey Hitler's order, Dietrich said:

"If I had refused an order I would have been shot in the Brown House."

"Prosecutor: 'That's quite certain. Quite certain.'—China Mail Special.

## AIRMEN RESCUED BY SHIP

Key West, May 6.

Two airmen who apparently had to ditch their twin-engine Navy plane in the water off the coast of a Bahamas Island when they became lost on a flight have been picked up safely by a merchant vessel, the Navy reported today.

The airmen had been the object of a night-long search when their plane was hours late in reporting to the Key West Naval Air Station here on a flight from Lauderdale, Florida.

Both men were reported in good condition.

The Navy said the two men, identified only as "Lieut. (jg) Maddox and Airman Howell," apparently had to ditch their plane "when they became lost."

The survivors were picked up on the beach at Abaco Island in the Bahamas by the merchant vessel Mount Vernon. They were taken aboard the ship and were expected to arrive here after the vessel gets close enough so that helicopter pilots could pick up the survivors up later in the day.—United Press.

## THOUSANDS HIT BY INFLUENZA

Singapore, May 6.

An epidemic wave of influenza in Singapore today struck down several thousand people with feverish temperatures and severe colds.

A sudden rise in the sickness rate from the influenza has led to official consideration on whether schools should be closed down.

A Ministry of Education spokesman said today a sample check showed 12,000 children absent from 160 English-language schools alone.

Three thousand people, suffering from influenza, queued at the Singapore General Hospital's Outpatient Department for treatment today.

Extra doctors and nurses were called out.

Private and company doctors have described as "fantastic" the increase in the number of their patients in the last few days.—Reuter.

## Disarmament Conference BRITAIN ADVANCES NEW PLAN

London, May 6.

Britain proposed to the UN disarmament conference today that the Big Three powers start immediate negotiations among themselves for advance registration and observation of nuclear tests.

The new Western proposal also suggested that the full five-power Disarmament Subcommittee of the UN put experts to work studying the possibility of limiting tests.

But the total cessation of test explosions demanded by Russia would have to await a general disarmament agreement, British Minister of State Allan Noble told the UN Disarmament Subcommittee.

Noble proposed that Britain, the United States and Russia start immediate work on an agreement on the lines suggested by the Canadian-Japanese-Norwegian draft resolution presented by the three nations in the UN General Assembly last January.

Noble's three-part blueprint was the first Western plan placed before the five-power disarmament talks in the week since Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Valerian Zorin introduced a new partial disarmament plan.

The Russian proposals included no prohibition of military nuclear production in the first stage of disarmament, it demanded immediate cessation of nuclear tests.

French delegate Jules Moch rejected the idea of banning tests but continuing production of A-bombs when he addressed the commission last week. The Western side followed Moch up today with concrete proposals.

The British memorandum was introduced after consultation with other Western powers in the London talks—the United States, France and Canada.—United Press.

## Mass Arrests

Calcutta, May 6.

A total of 240 Hindu refugees from East Pakistan were arrested by the police here today when they attempted to march on the West Bengal Government headquarters in protest against their living conditions.

The refugees, 179 of them women and children were herded into five police vans after they broke through a police cordon which blocked their line of march in the satyagraha (civil disobedience) demonstration.—France-Press.

## SINGAPORE IN RED'S FRONT LINE

London, May 6.

Mr John Profumo, Colonial Under-Secretary, said today that Singapore was the "front line of Communism" and politics there were really a matter of life and death.

He was answering a question in the House of Commons by Mr James Callaghan, who had asked why the British Government had insisted that those engaged in subversive activities should not be eligible for election to the first Legislative Assembly of the new self-governing state of Singapore.

"I wonder why the Minister had to put a sting in the tail at the last moment?" he asked.

This was apparently the only major disagreement between the Government and the Singapore representatives who recently visited Britain to draw up a new constitution, he said.

### Questions

Mr Callaghan, who was opening a debate on colonial policy, further asked: "Is it true that this was introduced at the very last stage? If so, why was it left to be brought in then?"

Mr Profumo said as a temporary condition the British Government had insisted that people who were in prison because they had been engaged in subversive activities should not be eligible to stand as candidates for the first Legislative Assembly.

"It is vitally important that we should get the new constitution off to a good start," he said.

The forces of Communism were known and it was because it was felt that they might use the democratic machinery to destroy democracy itself that this safeguard was taken, he added.—Reuter.

London, May 6. Dagblad Radio said tonight that the Saudi Foreign Minister, Mr Yasun, confirmed today that King Saud will visit Bagdad on May 11.—Reuter.

## Grosvenor FILTER TIPPED CIGARETTES



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## WEU CENSURE MOTION AGAINST BRITAIN

Strasbourg, May 6.

PARLIAMENTARIANS of the Western European Union's Assembly tonight tabled a motion of censure against the WEU Ministerial Council's decision on Britain's cuts in her forces.

Signed by 12 parliamentarians from France, Italy, Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg, it is the first motion of censure in the history of the European "parliamentarians" Assembly.

The motion said the Council had given its approval of Britain's decision to cut her forces stationed in Germany by 13,600 "before the consequences of the reduction to the British forces had been studied sufficiently."

The motion expressed "deep concern at the weakening of European security by reducing a defence which is already inadequate."

British and West German members did not sign the motion. It will be considered by the Assembly and voted upon later in the session.

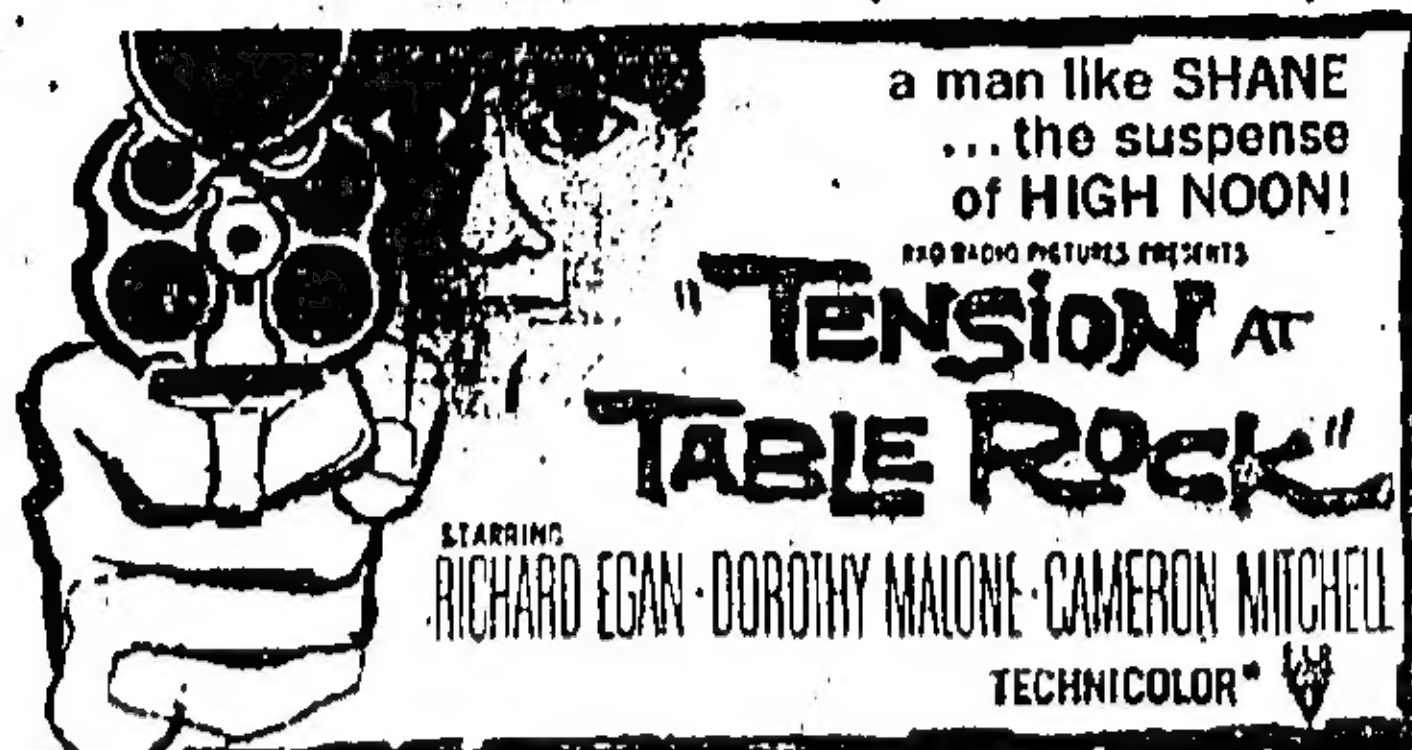
Mr Paul Henri-Spaak, current president of the WEU Ministerial Council, said during today's debate that "Nato forces had not been decisively affected in their defence by the proposed reduction of British forces in its first stage."—Reuter.



## KING'S PRINCESS

FINAL TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M. | AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

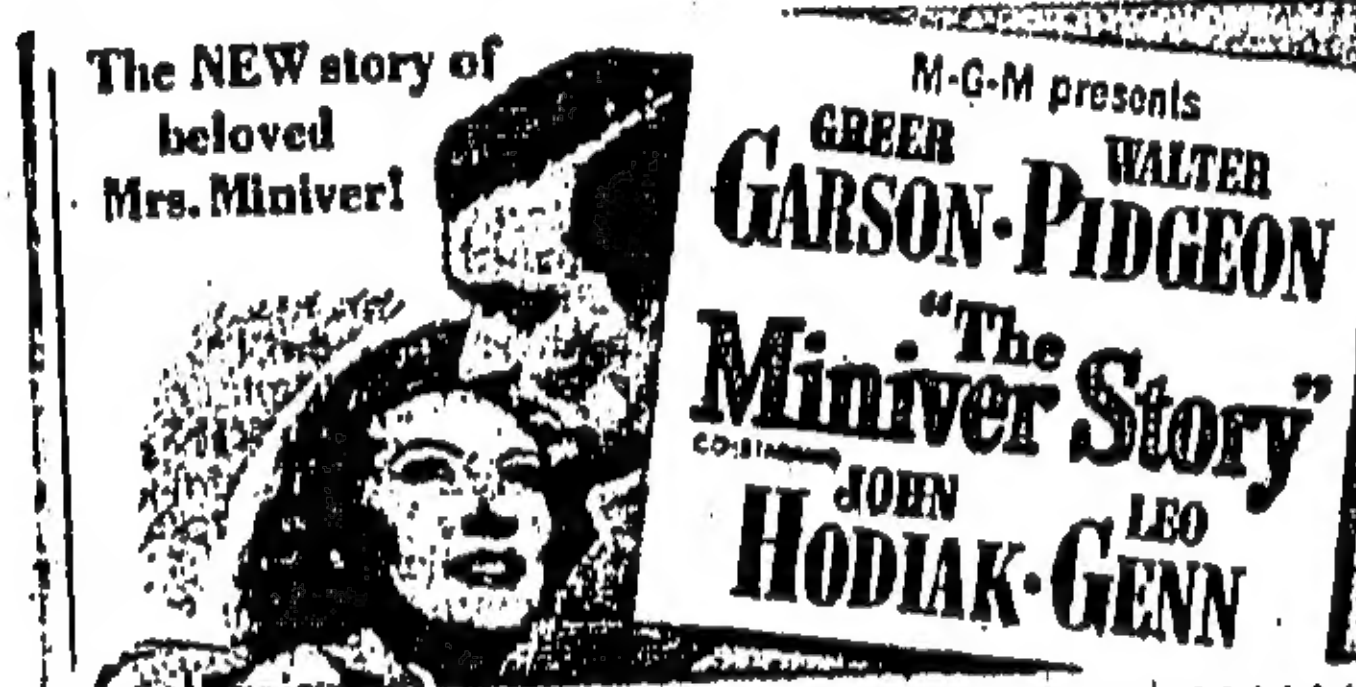


COMMENCING TO-MORROW

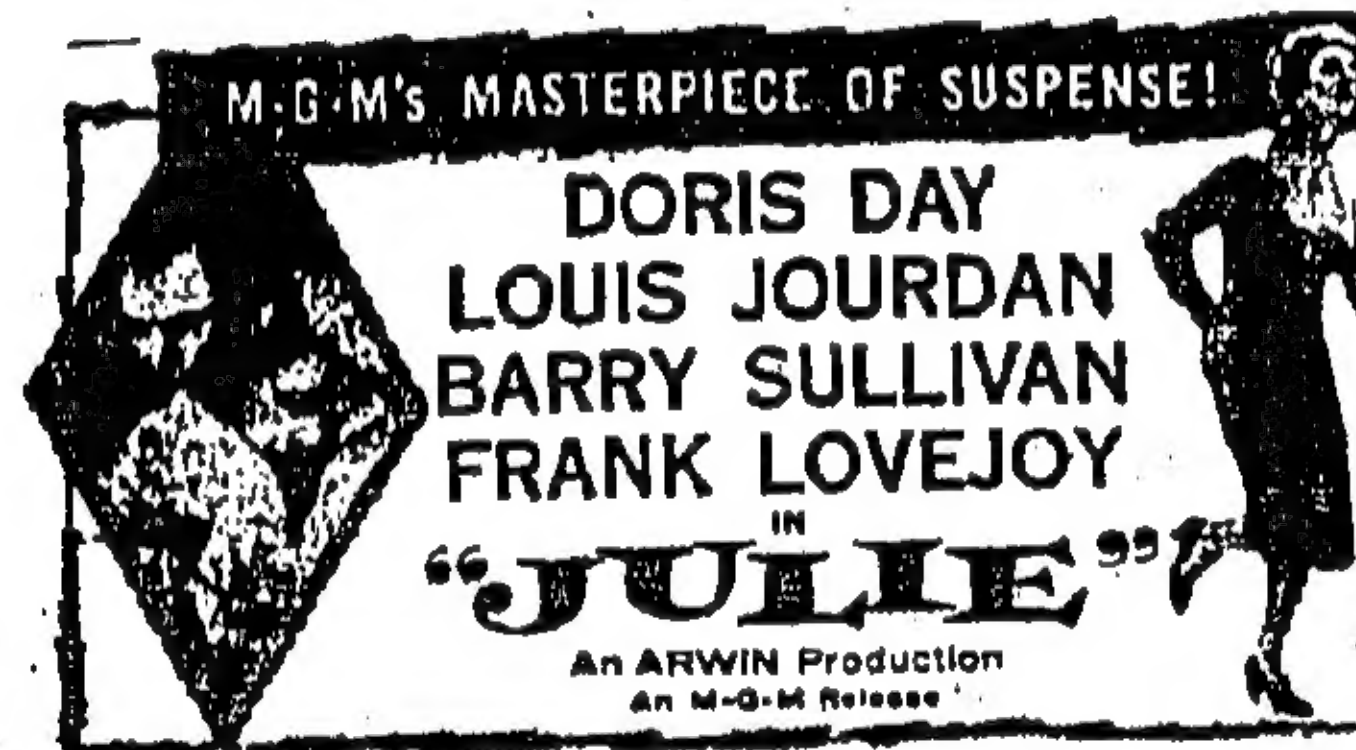


## HOOVER: LIBERTY

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TO-DAY and TO-MORROW  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

COMING: A Sensational Shocker!



## CAPITOL RITZ

TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW  
AT 12.30 P.M.  
"BARFOOT CONFESSION"  
AVA GABNERTO-MORROW  
"TO CATCH A THIEF"  
CARY GRANT • GRACE KELLY

## ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

SHOWING TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

DRAMATIC, COLOURFUL &amp; SPECTACULAR! Thrills and Intrigue in the South Sea!



## CHOU ATTACKS US POLICY

ATOMIC PROTECTION



This outfit is worn by a student at the air raid protection school in Hamburg. It consists of an all-enveloping cape and hood complete with face mask and a GammaScope for measuring radioactivity, plus an atomic eye. This school tests all the latest ideas for atomic protection. — Express Photo.

SEVERE CRITICISM  
EXPECTED ON  
COMMON MARKET

Naples, May 6. The six-nation European Common Market Treaty was expected to be examined in relation to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and to come under severe criticism from Japanese and Indian business leaders at a group meeting of the International Chamber of Commerce Congress here tomorrow.

SCARCITY  
OF FOOD  
IN INDIA

New Delhi, May 6. The Food Minister, Mr. A. P. Jain, today blamed the Suez crisis and political developments in international affairs for the present food scarcity in India. He said most reports of the scarcity were a "bit exaggerated" but he admitted that several States, including the Communist stronghold of Bengal, were affected. Mr. Jain said India would need 150,000 tons of wheat for five months to help overcome the shortage. He said India this year imported 1,100,000 tons of food to date and would continue to import food to augment home production. — United Press.

Peace Partisans  
To Visit  
Soviet Union

Moscow, May 6. The Chairman of the Soviet Peace Defence Committee, N. S. Tikhonov, has invited a delegation of Japanese Peace Partisans to visit Soviet Union, Tass, the Soviet News Agency, said today. In his telegram addressed to Mr. Yasuji, General Secretary of the Japanese Council for Prohibition of Atom and Hydrogen weapons, he said that the Soviet Peace Defence Committee warmly supports Japanese efforts to reach an agreement on discontinuation of nuclear tests, the first step towards a complete ban on weapons of mass destruction. The Japanese delegation, which the Japanese council plans to send to the Soviet Union, United States and Britain in connection with putting an end to atom tests, will be welcomed in the Soviet Union and will find the full support of the Soviet Peace Defence Committee. Mr. Tikhonov expressed Soviet approval for forming a preparatory committee for an international conference on prohibition of atom and hydrogen weapons to be held in Tokyo and said the Soviet committee will send its representative to the committee.

'Bigger Camouflage  
Than UK And France  
For Colonialism'

Paris, May 6. Chinese Communist Premier Chou En-lai in an interview quoted by the Moscow radio said that unity of the Socialist world, directed by the Soviet Union, "is a serious guarantee of world peace."

Mr Chou was speaking to the Soviet press and radio correspondents accredited in Peking, the radio said.

The Chinese Communist Premier admitted that "relations between certain Socialist countries have not been entirely normal in the past."

But in recent months, relations between the countries of the Socialist camp had become better and stronger, he added.

## Same Opinions

Mr Chou said, "We do not believe that all Socialist countries should have 100 per cent the same opinions on all questions."

"That may not be possible even within the ranks of a single party. But on fundamental questions we are agreed, our opinions are identical. We have the same goal and the same ideas."

He continued, "We all have a conception of the Marxist-Leninist world, but clearly within each country there are particularities."

Mr Chou strongly attacked United States policy in the Middle East and the Eisenhower Doctrine which, he said, "is only a colonialist regime with a bigger camouflage than the British and French systems had."

Speaking of last week's Atlantic Council meeting in Bonn, Mr Chou again attacked United States policy.

## Pretext

He said the United States wanted to equip the Western forces with atomic arms "under the fallacious pretext of their security, while in reality it is seeking to hitch the Western nations to the American and to strengthen American military control over these countries which represent the highest form of political control."

He continued, "The United States does not only want to take the colonies of other countries but is trying to transform independent countries into coun-

'Boring And  
Lifeless  
Broadcasts'

London, May 6. The Moscow newspaper Pravda today attacked "boring and lifeless broadcasts" by the Russian radio and told them to work against "monotony and mere hack work."

In an editorial broadcast by Moscow Radio, Pravda criticised the Ministries of Communications and of Radio Engineering for not giving the necessary attention to the adoption and development of new radio equipment.

Tomorrow is Radio Day in Russia. Pravda said that the Russian radio was heard by many millions of people and that they were very popular in foreign countries.

It added: "The rate at which radio is being introduced is very unsatisfactory, especially in the Rostov, Kamensk and Chelyabinsk regions. People living in a number of places far from Moscow, particularly in the Far East, have justifiably complained of the poor audibility of some radio broadcasts."

"Listeners are expressing justifiable dissatisfaction with the content of many radio and television programmes," said Pravda. — United Press.

ACTRESS SAYS  
BULGANIN  
'VERY NICE'

Moscow, May 6. A group of 18 American television actresses who are touring the Soviet Union found Premier Nikolai Bulganin "very nice" and Defence Minister Marshal Georgi Zhukov "very interesting."

Spokesman for the actresses is Miss Jane Burns, ex-model with Paris dressmaker Christian Dior, who told the press of her impressions of the Soviet leaders.

She has impressed her Soviet hosts with her energy, wit and elegance.

The actresses were received in the Kremlin last Saturday by Bulganin who, replying to Miss Burns' questions, urged that women should work toward better East-West understanding. The actresses said they were deeply impressed by the charm of top-ranking Soviet woman Communist Madame Ekaterina Furtzeva, whose numerous titles include that of member candidate of the Presidium of the Communist Party's Central Committee.

Miss Burns said she intends to return to the United States to promote Soviet-American student exchanges.

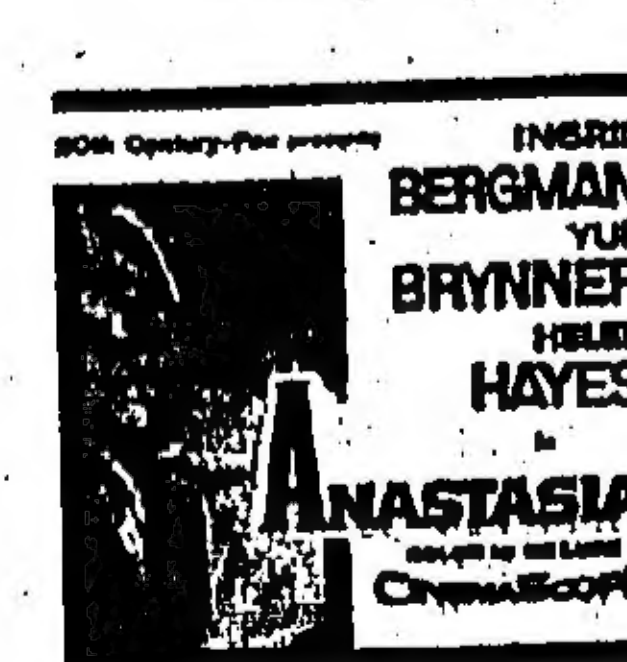
Miss Burns impressed onlookers when she appeared at Moscow's select "Argus" Restaurant wearing a delicately-flowered Parisian hat. A Chinese tourist anxiously pointed to the hat and asked, "Do you prefer Capitalism or Socialism?" Miss Burns replied that she liked all human beings whatever their colour, religion or politics.

The group left for the United States today by way of Prague, Vienna, Madrid and Paris. — France-Press.

## EMPIRE

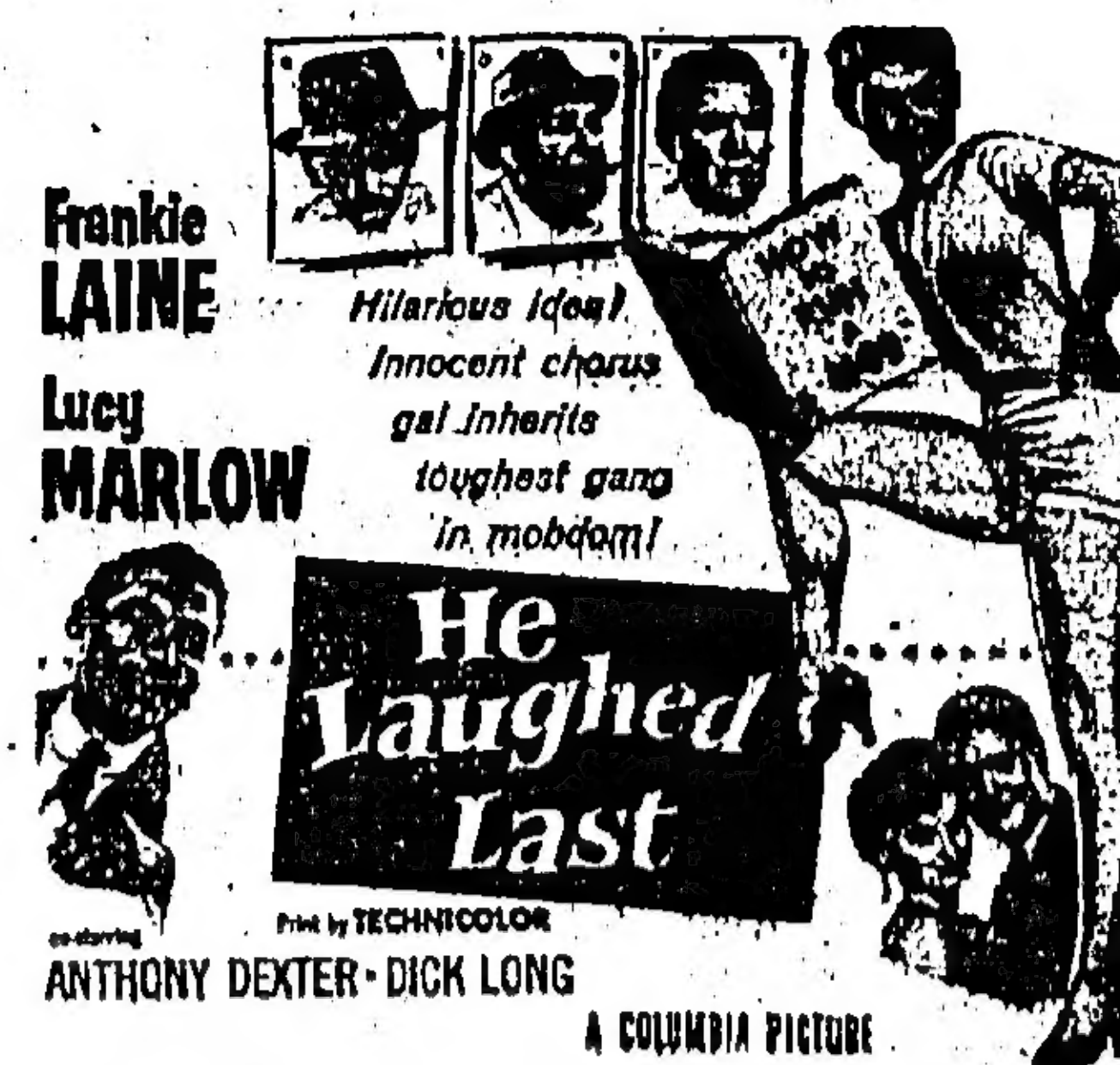
TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.



## QUEEN'S &amp; ALHAMBRA

OPENS TO-DAY

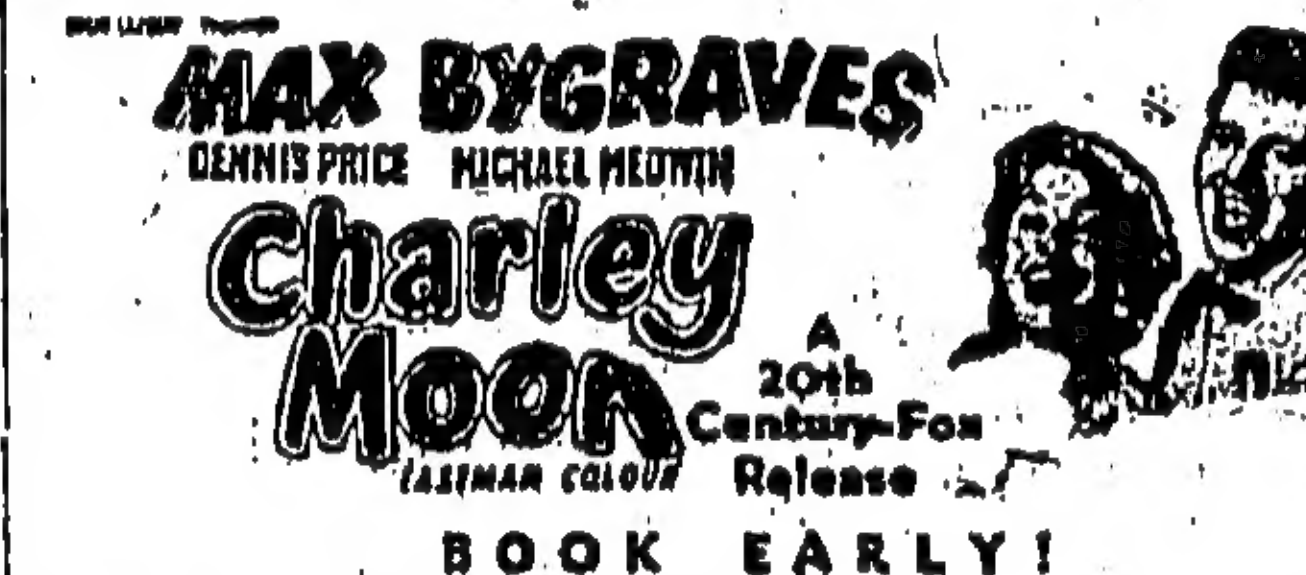


ALSO: LATEST GAUMONT-BRITISH NEWS!

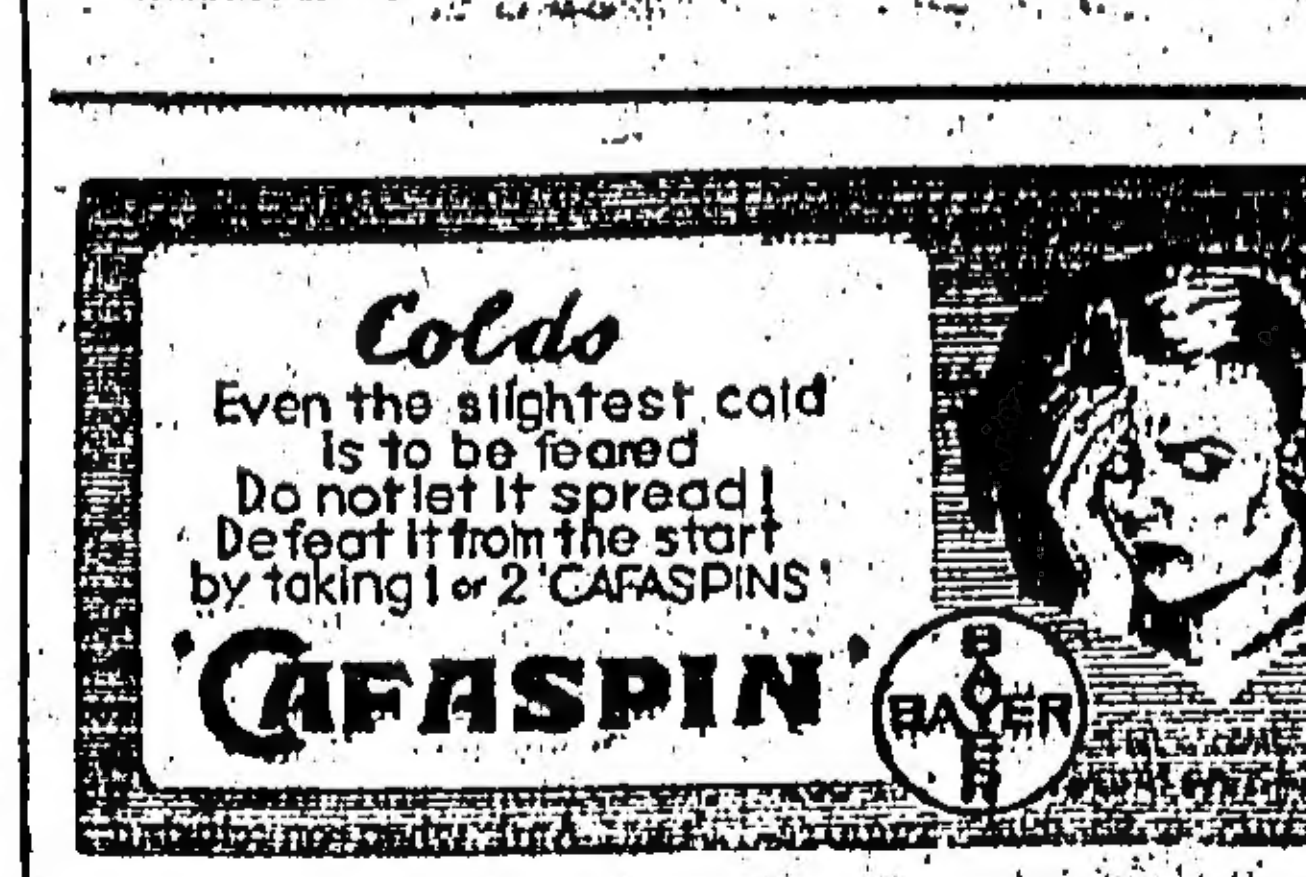
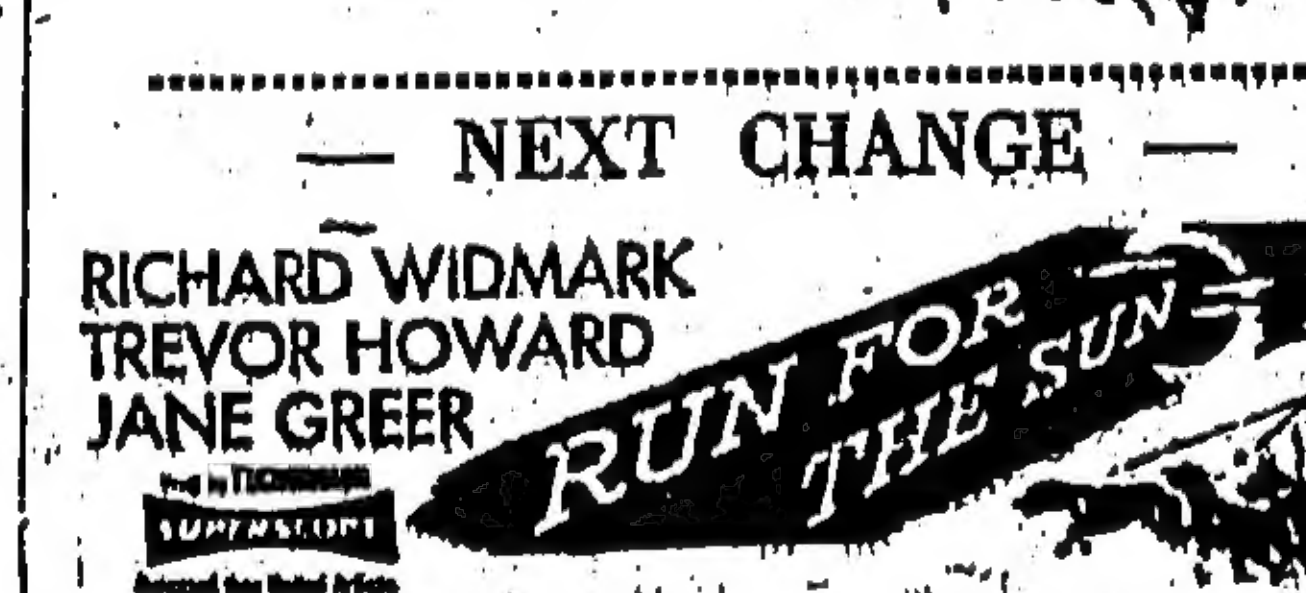
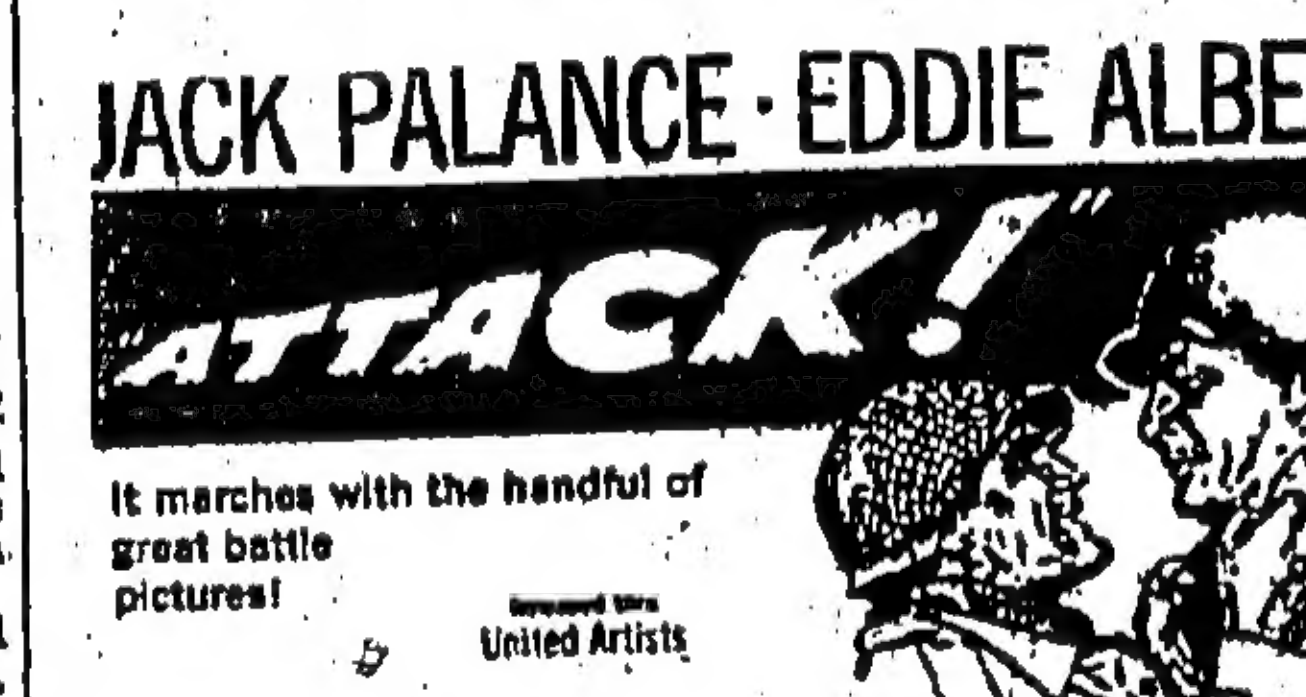
## ROXY &amp; BROADWAY

HELD OVER BY POPULAR DEMAND,  
POSITIVELY LAST 2 DAYS  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.INGRID BERGMAN  
TWICE ACADEMY AWARD WINNER  
IN HER LATEST TRIUMPH!

★ OPENS ON THURSDAY, 9th MAY ★



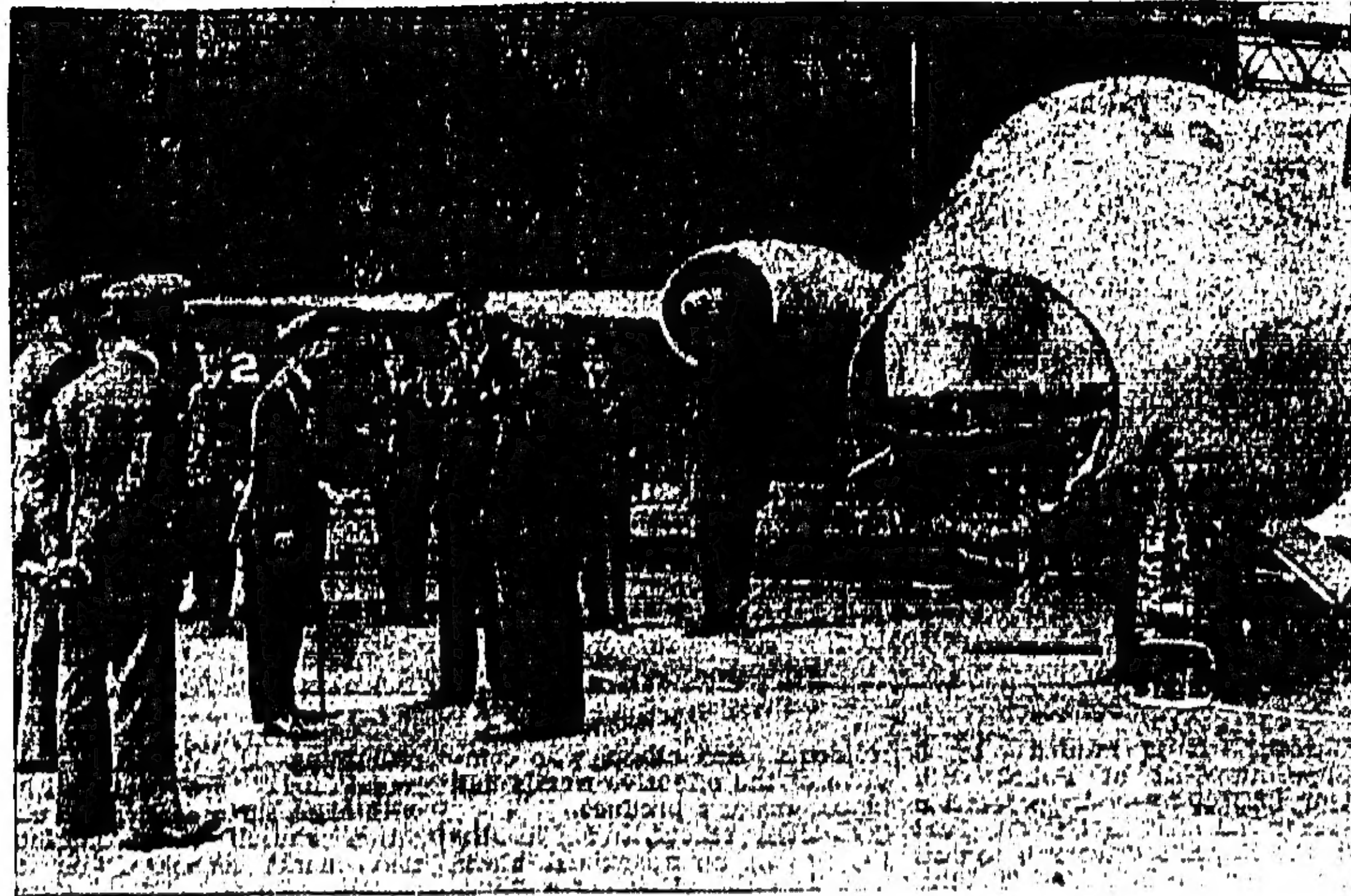
## STAR METROPOLE

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



# FRANCO-ISRAELI FRIENDSHIP

## PRINCE INSPECTS RAF COLLEGE



## 'ALIEN DOCTRINES' CANNOT EXIST IN JORDAN: HUSSEIN

Amman, May 6. King Hussein said today that "alien doctrines," contrary to Arab tradition and spiritual belief, could never exist in Jordan.

In an exclusive television interview the 22-year-old King, who recently defeated a leftist-inspired coup against his throne, said Jordan's national policy was based on the "principle of the great Arab revolution and is in full agreement with the political objectives and aims of Arab sister states."

"Thus any alien doctrines that are contrary to our traditions and spiritual beliefs could never exist among us," he declared.

This was regarded as an oblique reference to Communism, which the King has often denounced.

### NATIONAL CONCERN

It was his order that Communists be purged from the administration that led to the clash with former leftwing Premier Suleiman Nabulsi.

Referring to the recent Jordan crisis the King said:

"As to the events which took place in Jordan in the last two weeks I would like to declare

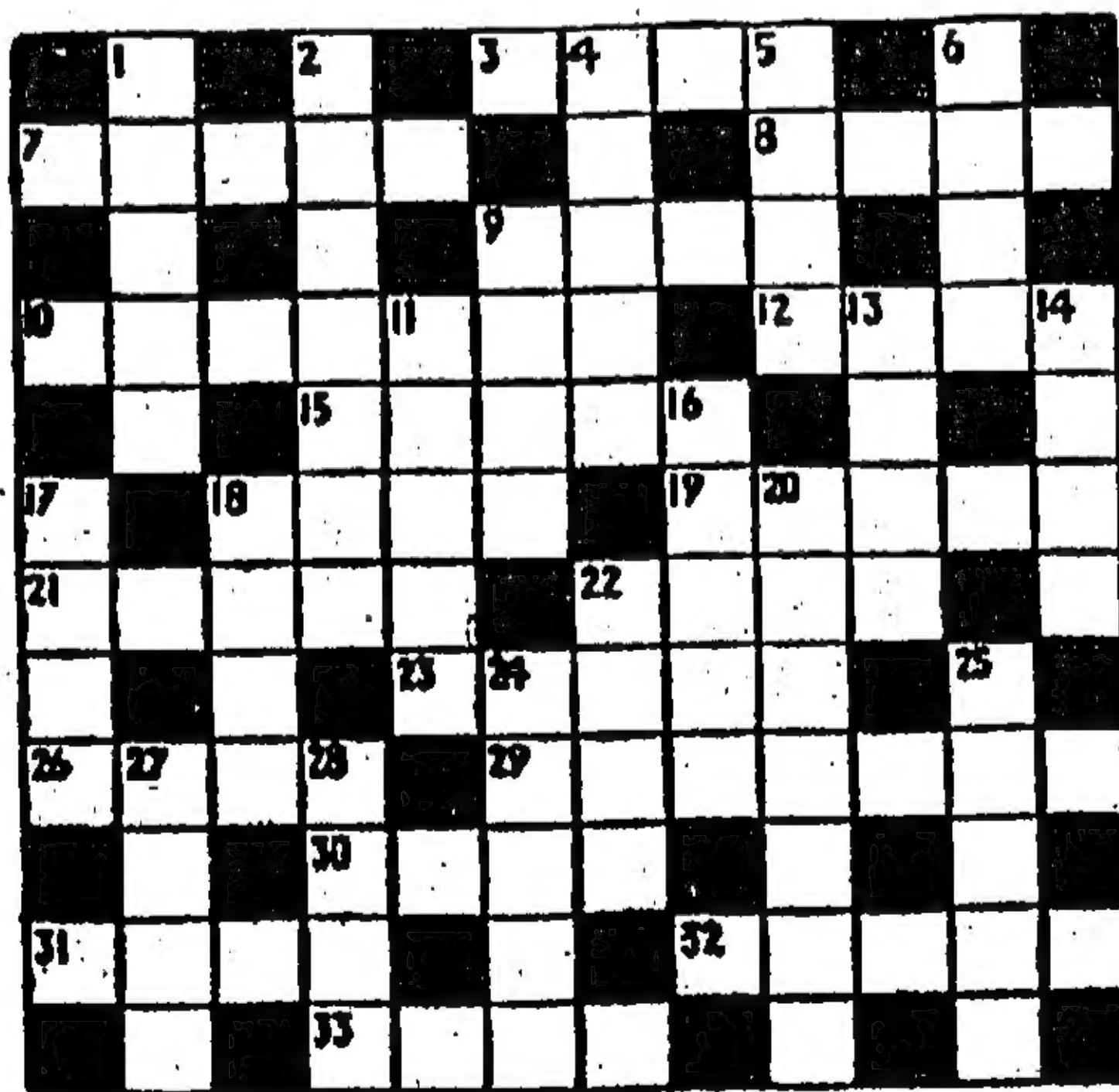
again that they were our national concern as well as the concern of all other free nations."

"We are a nation of old history and civilisation," he added, "we have contributed and shall continue to contribute to human progress and international peace."

"We shall not fail to co-operate with all other peoples for the good of mankind."

"Nationally, Jordan follows a constructive policy which will enable her to build up itself in full co-operation with Arab sister states," he declared. —United Press.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

- 8 Grew old (4).
- 7 Extent (5).
- 4 Greedy (4).
- 9 Appar (4).
- 10 Mimic (7).
- 12 Support (6).
- 15 Unaccompanied (9).
- 18 Pass (4).
- 19 Die (5).
- 21 Willow (5).
- 22 Stuffy (4).
- 25 Domesticated (8).
- 26 Encounter (4).
- 29 Nourish (7).
- 30 Torn (4).
- 31 Pastoral endorsement (4).
- 23 Concerning (5).
- 28 Fortune made in nap? (4).

### DOWN

- 1 Mutilates (5).
- 2 Shr up (7).
- 4 Colour (5).
- 5 Moist (4).
- 6 Do you bathe here? Many do (4).
- 9 Cense (4).
- 11 Vigilant (5).
- 13 Deviation (4).
- 14 Victim (4).
- 15 Come in (5).
- 17 Shape (4).
- 18 Ancestor (4).
- 20 Ejecting (7).
- 22 Black spot (4).
- 24 Cancel (5).
- 25 Liable (5).
- 27 Way out (4).
- 28 Square (4).

MONDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1 Canvas, 7 Rupo, 9 Edict, 10 Alamo, 11 Mace, 12 Revolution, 13 Term, 14 I-tis (rev.), 15 Dependence, 16 Ser, 17 Haven, 18 Fate, 19 Race, 20 Drive, 21 Dawn, 22 Amies, 23 Vital, 24 Starve, 25 Promoted, 26 O-pen, 27 Lupa, 28 Emmet, 29 Hains, 30 Observed, 31 Ideas, 32 Optimal, 33 Nerve, 34 Mace, 35 Edge.

## Heavy Radio Strontium Contamination

London, May 6. The British Government gave an assurance today that milk would be specially examined from time to time in certain areas in Wales where the soil has been affected above the average by radio strontium.

Dr Barnett Stross, a Labour member, asked in the House of Commons about the report of the Government's Medical Research Council regarding the heavy contamination of the soil and of green vegetables by radio strontium in some areas of Wales.

He also asked what warning or advice the Minister of Agriculture had issued.

Mr Joseph Godber, Joint Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Agriculture, said that in a few mountain areas precipitation had been found to be higher than average.

Mr Godber added that the report of the Medical Research Council did not however suggest that it was a cause for alarm. He said the Minister was advised that the safety margin before there could be any fear of risk to human beings or animals was a very wide one. But the position was being closely watched.

Dr Stross said the report showed that the bones of sheep in these areas might show less than the normal radio-activity as was found on average elsewhere.

He asked whether the Minister would promise that milk from these areas would be particularly examined from time to time. "As it stands it appears to take up this poisonous substance much more readily than adults do, to the extent of 10 or 20 times."

Mr Godber gave the required assurance. —China Mail Special.

## Malayan Purge Planned

Kuala Lumpur, May 6. Kuomintang (Chinese Nationalist) sympathisers will shortly be purged from the Malayan Chinese Association, a constituent organisation of the Malayan three-party alliance government, a spokesman for the Association said today.

The MCA also plans to expel all members who have connections with other political parties in Malaya, he said.

The Kuomintang is banned in Malaya.

Last week, Malayan Chief Minister Tengku Abdul Rahman accused Kuomintang elements of trying to raise racial barriers between the peoples of Malaya. —France-Press.

## Britain And France To Work For Free Trade Area

London, May 6. Britain and France announced today that they would do what they could to ensure that negotiations in the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation for "the creation of the free trade area should be carried forward to a satisfactory conclusion."

The announcement came after day-long discussions between British ministers and M. Maurice Faure, French Minister of State for Foreign Affairs.

### RATIFICATION

A communiqué issued by the British Treasury said: "at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Maurice Faure, French Minister of State for foreign affairs, attended a meeting at the Treasury this afternoon."

"Others present included the President of the Board of Trade, the Economic Secretary of the Treasury, and the French Ambassador (M. Jean Chauvel)."

"The meeting discussed the stage now reached in the negotiations for the European

Common Market and the Free Trade Area.

"The United Kingdom representatives welcomed the signature of the Treaty of Rome and emphasised the importance which they attached to its ratification."

"The French representatives on their side emphasised their support for the association in a Free Trade Area of the United Kingdom and other countries of the OEEC with the European Economic Community."

"There was a satisfactory exchange of views and it was agreed that the two governments would do what they could to ensure that the negotiations in the OEEC for the creation of the Free Trade Area should be carried forward to a satisfactory conclusion." —Router.

## Thai Actresses Give Astronomical 'Vital Statistics'

Singapore, May 6. THREE attractive Thai film actresses started a news conference in Singapore today by giving a "fantastic set of 'vital statistics'" about their figures.

The girls arrived here on their way home to Bangkok after starring in the film "Bridge Over The River Kwai" which was shot in Ceylon.

Donice, who was the "abdominal darling" of the film, said that she was the first to announce her statistics.

Unhappily she said: "52-23-34." Without a blush another star said: "My numbers are 34-25-34." The third beauty, Namsia Suphaphong, seemed about to declare herself a member when a red-faced film girl

## Mollet Stresses Solidarity For Israel

Washington, May 6. French Premier Guy Mollet gave further assurance to Israel today that she could count "upon the aid of France to ensure that right is respected and peace maintained."

His comment was contained in a message Mollet sent here to the National Convention of the women's division of the American Jewish Congress.

It was read by Ambassador Herve Alphand but could be described as a demonstration of Franco-Israeli friendship.

Mollet said: "Israel is the smallest state among the members of the United Nations and yet it is the most threatened state and the state which could the most legitimately have expected more benevolence on the part of this international organisation."

"It is important for all the free peoples caring for justice and democracy to show their solidarity for Israel."

### Settlement

It is important that world opinion realise the very principles of international law are involved in the settlement of the problems facing Israel, be it the free passage of its ships through the Suez Canal, the free navigation in the Straits of Tiran, and the Gulf of Aqaba or even more so the general peace settlement in the Near East to which it is entitled."

Alphand followed this message by saying in a speech that the Suez Canal remains for Egyptian President Gamal Abdel Nasser "a powerful instrument of blackmail" and that there was no real agreement between Egypt and the governments of the users of the Canal. He also said:

"What Nasser has defined as being the status of this international waterway in a unilateral fashion he can tomorrow cancel in the same unilateral way. That is why France does not accept such a regime."

"On a long term basis the alternatives that seem open to us are the construction of new pipelines, of super-tankers and the search for new sources of energy either through Euranium or in the Sahara to reduce our dependence on the Canal."

He said he believed Anglo-French and Israeli action in regard to Egypt "has revealed to all the serious problems of the Middle East and the dangers they hold for the future of the free world."

### Soviet Influence

"Another element brought to light has been the expansion and depth of Soviet influence in the Middle East. Perhaps we might never have suspected the importance of the Soviet arms deliveries, of the aid given by Soviet engineers and technicians and the diplomatic support Soviet Russia has given to Egypt and then to Syria so as to promote the most extreme of nationalisms."

He praised the Eisenhower Doctrine which he said "fits exactly the situation" because it opposes with American force all Soviet attempts of aggression in the Middle East.

He said the Israeli and the Anglo-French intervention had resulted in the destruction of a great part of the Russian war arsenal collected by Nasser and had shown up the weakness of Nasser's army and general staff.

He expressed satisfaction over the interest the United States is now showing in Africa as the result of Vice-President Richard Nixon's visit and pointed out that for many years France carried the seeds of Western civilisation into the heart of Africa.

He pointed out that France has granted independence to Tunisia and Morocco and liberalised legislation for administrative autonomy in other parts of French Africa.

Heity man took her aback for a whispered consultation.

Namsia who spoke more English than her companions came back smiling broadly. She spoke to the two others who giggled.

The explanation: "Girls had worked very hard to memorise their statistics but in their excitement on arrival had fumbled up the vital numbers."

The girls, thought hard and

He warned that if it is necessary in the underdeveloped areas of Africa "to give up the old colonialism, it is even more necessary not to fall into a new colonialism which represents a greater burden for the peoples to whom it is applied—the colonialism of the Kremlin."

He said solidarity must inspire the policies of the United States, France and Britain in the Middle East and in Africa.

Speaking at the same meeting, Israeli Ambassador Abba Eban declared that "Arab hostility is the primary cause of Israel's crisis; her other difficulties are secondary results."

"There are no peoples, and few governments, whose spontaneous attitude to Israel would not be trustful and benevolent, were it not for the competitive bombardment of an Arab fanatic which has established hostility to Israel as the price of Arab friendship," he explained.

"No government of conscience can fully pay this price, but the very disposition to strike a bargain in this invidious market corrupts the true relations of Israel with her neighbours and with the world. Being unable to mitigate the Arab assault, Israel has at least contrived to resist it."

Eban said that new vistas open up for Israel with international recognition of the right of free passage in the Gulf of Aqaba and the Straits of Tiran. —United Press.

## Toss Bombing Technique Demonstrated

Eglin Air Force Base, Florida, May 6.

Bombers flying at 600 miles an hour demonstrated today how the Air Force, with a new "toss bombing" technique, can hurl nuclear weapons at heavily-defended targets with greater safety.

The demonstration was put on for the benefit of civilian and military leaders, who saw big B-40 strategic bombers use a "revolutionary" fighter plane tactic.

The bombers came in at low altitude—too low for radar detection—and pulled up sharply into a half-loop just before releasing the bomb. The bomb travelled in a high arc to the target while the plane sped away in time to avoid the mushroom cloud from a nuclear explosion.

The Air Force said the technique, previously restricted to lighter-weight fighter planes, was demonstrated publicly today for 80 civilian leaders attending a Defence Department orientation conference. The B-47 display was at Eglin Air Force Base.

"A revolutionary addition to the US Air Force Strategic bomber tactics" was what the Service called the toss bombing manoeuvre, which it said was "designed for delivery of powerful weapons."

Developed for bombers at the Air Force proving ground at Eglin, the manoeuvre is still regarded by pilots as a tricky one for such a heavy plane, although it is relatively simple for jet fighters. —United Press.

## BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE ON SUEZ

London, May 6. The Suez Canal is not "quite as essential" to Britain's economy as was thought when it was closed, British Transport Minister Harold Watkinson said tonight.

Speaking at a dinner in London given by the Ministry, the minister said that "in common with other maritime nations, we can increasingly adopt to the Egyptian Suez Canal Authority the attitude of a customer who needs to have his practical requirements met, if he is to do business."

Mr Watkinson said that if the Egyptian Canal Authority was not prepared to offer terms acceptable to the Security Council, "they can not expect any enthusiasm to use the Canal from the maritime nations."

Every effort would be made to "reduce the dependence of the world on the Suez Canal," said the Minister, and Britain would play its "full part in this great task." —France-Press.

## GUIDED MISSILE AIRLINER IN 40 YEARS

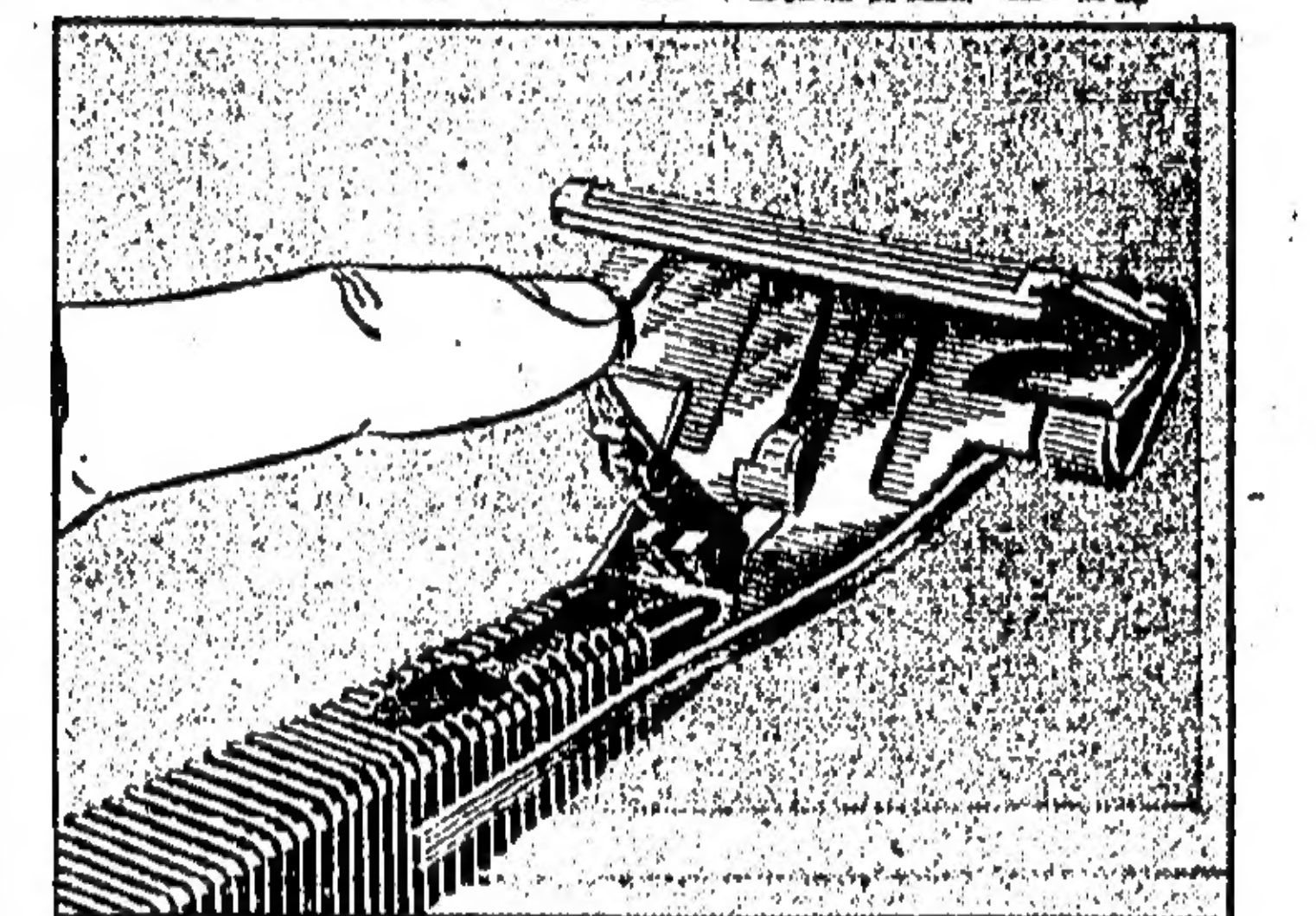
Sunnyvale, May 6. Dr Louis Ridenour, former chief scientist for the US Air Force, predicted today that an 8,000-mph guided missile airliner was only two aircraft "generations" away.

Within 30 to 40 years, he said, airliners will evolve into man-moth missiles, dwarfing today's piston-engine contraptions, that will rocket through the exosphere (600 to 700 miles above earth) to carry passengers on intercontinental business and pleasure trips.

The scientist, known as the "father" of the Air Research and Development Command, is Director of the research and development branch of Lockheed Aircraft Company's missile division here.

The Company's huge X-17 research missile was reported recently to have flown some 8,000 miles an hour in a test flight off Florida. —United Press.

## New! Hydro-magic SCHICK INJECTOR RAZOR



- Cleans itself—automatically
- Changes blades—automatically
- Smooths down the skin—automatically

A complete Hydro-magic kit!  
One EVERSHARP Hydro-magic Schick Injector razor  
24 Hydro-magic blades (the sharpest ever!)  
One plastic travel kit  
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS!  
Sole Agents:  
HANG TAI & FUNGS CO., LTD.  
20, Queen's Road C., Hong Kong



As each year passes, the work of the Hong Kong Anti-Tuberculosis Association shows a steady upward trend. Programmes being carried out — preventive and curative — and the good results obtained, are contributing widely to the never ceasing campaign which the Association is waging against the greatest enemy to good health in the Colony today.

Very much more work still remains to be done however — more hospital beds are, for instance, urgently required, more out-patient clinics are needed too. The extent of the Association's activities is dependent on the support given by the public of Hong Kong. During the month of May a special appeal is being made TO YU to donate generously and so help in the efforts that are being exerted to control tuberculosis in the Colony.

Cheques should be crossed and made payable to:  
The Hong Kong Anti-Tuberculosis Association  
and forwarded either to:  
Lowe, Stingham & Matthews,  
Alexandra House,  
or sent c/o South China Morning Post, Ltd.











## BASEBALL

BALTIMORE'S LEADING  
HITTER SUFFERS A  
MILD CONCUSSION

New York, May 6.  
Brideweser's first hit of the season drove in two runs today to give the Baltimore Orioles an 8-6 victory over the Detroit Tigers in a 13-inning game marred by injuries to three players.

Brideweser's hit enabled the Orioles to snap a four-game losing streak and also ended the Tigers' four-game winning skid.

Archie Moore  
Wants \$100,000  
For Title Fight

Frankfurt, Germany, May 7.  
The World Light-Heavyweight Champion, Archie Moore, claimed today that the National Boxing Association "did not treat him fairly in settling a July 7 deadline for a title defence and said he wanted \$100,000 for a title match."

On May 1, the NBA told Moore to state whether he would defend against Tony Anthony of New York in Detroit on June 7 and said that if he did not answer he would be suspended for 30 days. If then he failed to defend by July 7, the NBA would declare the title vacant.

"I was not treated fairly," Moore told a press conference at the gymnasium of the U.S. Third Armoured Division. "My contract to defend against Tony Anthony was not a proper one. It should have been signed by both fighters."

"However, I will fight for a \$100,000 purpose. That's what it cost me to fight Joey Maxim for the title and I want that money back."

He said he did not see why the 22-year-old Anthony was in such a hurry to fight for the championship and added that he himself had had to wait 16 years for a shot at the world title.

"Anthony is the logical contender... but only I can set the terms," said Archie.—United Press.

South Africa May  
Ban Professional  
Boxing

Johannesburg, May 6.  
Efforts were being made today to ban professional boxing in the Union of South Africa, following the death of the South African, Middleweight Champion, Jimmy Elliott.

Elliott was knocked out in the sixth round of his British Empire title bout by the little holder, Pat McAver of Britain, on Saturday night. Taken to hospital, he died on Sunday.

"Dr. Carel de Wet, Nationalist Member of Parliament, said today that he would ask the Minister of Justice to impose a ban on professional boxing in his country."

"I know of no other sport where men set out deliberately to hurt one another, where the object is to produce brain concussion," said Dr. de Wet. "Party today gave notice of a question seeking a Commission inquiry into the dangers of professional boxing."

Natal's only fight promoter, C.G. Brown, today announced that he was quitting the fight game, saying: "I'd hate to be connected with a tragedy like Elliott's."

A professional boxing bill, scheduled to take place in Durban on May 28, has been cancelled.—United Press.

## NOTICE

THE HONG KONG  
JOCKEY CLUB

Special Cash Sweep on the Hong Kong Derby Saturday, 11th May, 1957  
Over 1,000,000 tickets sold to date

The Sale of Cash Sweep Tickets on the above will close on Friday, 10th May, 1957 as follows:—

882 Nathan Road, Kowloon, at 4.00 p.m.

6, D'Aguilar Street, at 5.00 p.m.

Queen's Building, Ground Floor, Chater Road, at 6.00 p.m.

The Draw will be held in the Public Betting Hall at the Race Course, at 11.30 a.m. on Saturday, 11th May, 1957.

By Order of the Stewards,  
GREAT MARWICK,  
MITCHELL & CO.,  
Treasurers.

Third-baseman George Kell of the Orioles was beaten by Detroit pitcher Steve Gromek in the eighth inning and taken to Osteopathic Hospital where it was reported that he suffered a mild concussion. Detroit pitcher Don Lee was hit at the left knee in the top of the frame and left the game while Baltimore third-baseman Wayne Causey was hit on the right cheekbone by a smash off Fred Williams' bat in the 13th and also was taken to Osteopathic Hospital.

Gus Triandos started the 13th for the Orioles with a double and Dick Williams was purposefully walked after Jim Fyburn filled out. Brideweser worked the count to 3 and 2 and then doubled down the third base line to drive in the winning run. George Berink, who yielded four hits over the last seven innings, gained credit for the victory and Jack Crimian was charged with the defeat.

**CARRIED OFF**  
George Kell, veteran third baseman of the Baltimore Orioles, was hit today by relief pitcher Steve Gromek of the Detroit Tigers, the ball hitting Kell at the lower edge of his protective plastic cap.

Kell was carried off on a stretcher. When he reached the Club house Kell was conscious and appeared all right but was taken to Detroit Osteopathic Hospital.

At the hospital, it was reported he had suffered a mild concussion and would stay there 48 hours.

He is Baltimore's leading hitter.

## HIS AILING HIP

Big Ted Kluszewski of the Cincinnati Redlegs tentatively decided to undergo an operation for his ailing hip today but wants more doctors to look at him before surgery.

The slugging first baseman said he will submit to an operation pending further tests by a team of nine doctors who diagnosed his painful injury as a "bruising intervertebral disc in the lower spine."

## THE SCORES

**National League**  
Chicago..... 000-024-000-5-7-2  
New York..... 000-000-101-2-4-1  
Pittsburgh..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
St. Louis..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Washington..... 000-100-001-2-6-1  
Kansas City..... 002-000-007-3-10-0  
Philadelphia..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Cleveland..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Detroit..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Milwaukee..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Pittsburgh..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
St. Louis..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Washington..... 000-100-001-2-6-1  
Kansas City..... 002-000-007-3-10-0  
Philadelphia..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Cleveland..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Detroit..... 000-000-000-0-0-0  
Milwaukee..... 000-000-000-0-0-0

Ceylon To Send  
Strong Cricket  
Team To Malaya

Singapore, May 7.  
Ceylon will send to Singapore and Malaya a cricket team insured for 570,000 Straits dollars, the Straits Times said today (Tuesday).

The 15-man team, to be known as the Ceylon Cricket Board of Control President's Eleven, would arrive here on August 15 for a nine-match tour of Singapore and Malaya.

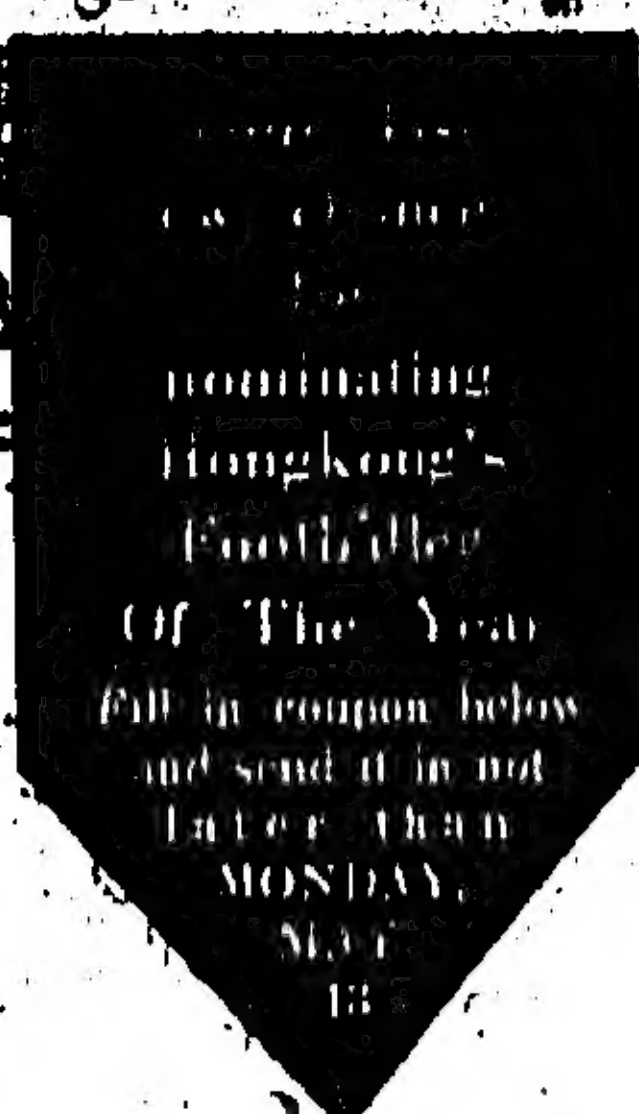
Mr. M. Sarayanarasa, the Ceylon Commissioner in Malaya, who was in Colombo recently when the team was named, said at least ten of Ceylon's best all-rounders would be seen in action here.

The side would be captained by either P. I. Peries or Cambridge Blue or by Sathu Comarawansa who led Ceylon against the MCC in 1950 and the West Indians in 1949, the newspaper said.—Reuter.

No Decision Yet  
On Staging World  
Title Fight

Paris, May 6.  
Britain and Canada are bidding high for the world featherweight boxing title between France's Chet Hamble and Nigeria's Egan "Baby" Bassey. Nottingham, England, has offered £14,000 and Montreal \$50,000.

Hamble said no decision had yet been taken on staging the title fight in Paris this June. It was known that, however, Paris boxing promoter Charles Benoit had offered £10,000 to have the fight in Paris.—United Press.

Nominate YOUR  
Hongkong Footballer  
Of The Year

Members of the public are invited to nominate Hongkong's Footballer of the Year for the current season.

It is a popularity poll organised by the China Mail, and nomination coupons will be accepted until the closing date to be announced later.

The two qualifications for nomination are:  
(1) Footballing prowess  
(2) Sportsmanship on the field of play

Nominations should be addressed to the Editor, China Mail, Wyndham Street.

To the Editor, China Mail,

My nomination for Hongkong's Footballer of the Year, taking into regard his playing ability and his sportsmanship on the field of play is

of the ..... Club.

(Signed) .....

New Deal Coming On  
UK's Soccer Pay And  
Fans May Benefit Too

By ERIC THOMPSON

Increased wages for players and a plan for a new wages system are likely to be submitted to the Football League clubs by their Management Committee at the annual meeting in London on June 1.

That was the cheering news for Soccer men after a two-hour meeting between the Football League and the Players' Union in Manchester recently.

Points from a joint statement were: "Increased payments to players, including wages, bonus payments, talent money, television fees, and the future reconstruction of the whole wages system in general were discussed."

"The League representatives promised to submit the union's requests to the Management Committee with a view to making recommendations to the clubs at the annual general meeting in June."

## £20 WAGE

"It was the unanimous opinion that it would be best if such money as are available as a result of the remission of En-

forcement Tax should be expended in providing improved amenities for the spectator, and wages adjusted whenever possible."

Sheffield Wednesday are to press for a £20 wage with an extra £5 for winning. If they cannot push this proposal through they will urge alternatively, that clubs with fat gates should pay fat wages.

Wednesday will propose a close-season pay of £15. Present rates are £15 in the playing season, £12 in the close season, and £3 bonus for a win.

Probables With  
Jockeys For  
Chester Vase

London, May 6.

Six probabilities for tomorrow's Chester Vase, over one mile five furlongs and 75 yards at Chester at 14.45 GMT are:

Domino (E. Mercer), Barlow's Sister (A. Smith), Rumbung Bridge (D. Smith), Flying Bar (no jockey), King Baber (P. Robinson), and Papayer (E. Hido).—Reuter.

If our proposal fails, we shall later suggest a domestic committee for each division."

(COPYRIGHT)

## COUNTY CRICKET

Yorkshire First Side  
To Earn Bonus Points  
For Faster Scoring

London, May 6.  
Yorkshire gained their first win of the 1957 County Cricket Championship when they beat Derbyshire today by nine wickets at Bradford with a day to spare.

They also became the first side to earn the new bonus of two points for faster scoring in the first innings—3,04 runs over to 2.57. So the victory brought them a total of 14 points.

Yorkshire began the day with a lead of 41 runs and two wickets left, but the tail wagged vigorously. Ray Illingworth again illustrated his all-round qualities by scoring 80 which helped the county to lead on first innings by 116 runs.

Derbyshire never looked like recovering from a deplorable start to their second innings and were all out for 139.

Fast bowler Freddie Trueman, who is in irresistible form, took five Derbyshire wickets for 24, counting the two non-championship games in which he has played. Trueman has so far taken 27 wickets for 248 runs this season.

## BONUS SCHEME

Middlesex, originators of the bonus scheme, became the second county to gain the extra two points. They scored considerably faster than Nottinghamshire at Lords in leading on first innings by 53 runs.

Alan Moss, who like Trueman is a fast candidate fast bowler, took five Nottinghamshire wickets for 51. But Brian Statham the Lancashire pace man showed that he will be hard to displace from the England side. He was among those taking wickets at Taunton, where Somerset were forced to follow on 176 runs in arrears. Statham bowled splendidly to take five Somerset first innings wickets for 31. At the close Somerset were still 52 behind with six wickets left.

The other side to gain the bonus points were Warwickshire against Worcestershire at Dudley. But the new legislation did nothing to brighten the cricket. More than a third of the overs bowled by Warwickshire were maidens.

## CLOSE-OF-PLAY SCORES

At Lords: Middlesex 198 and 270 for nine (Robertson 80). Nottinghamshire 145 (Dooland 60, Moss five for 51).

At The Oval: Surrey 234 and 144 for one (Stewart 62 not out, Barrington 58 not out). Combined Services 222 (Parsons 52, Shireff 99).

At Oxford: Gloucestershire 286 for nine declared and 20 for no wicket. Oxford University 286 (Waller 88, Edgar 60, Wells five for 87).

At Northampton: West Indies 328 for seven declared. Northamptonshire 91. (Ramadhin five for 20, Valentine five for 56, and 14 for one (Barwick 37 not out, Tribe 82 not out).

At Taunton: Lancashire 320, Somerset 153. (Statham five for 31, and 124 for four).

At Dudley: Warwickshire 339 for seven declared, and 45 for no wicket. Worcestershire 227. (Booth 65).

At Cambridge: Cambridge University 276 for nine declared, and 23 for two.

Essex 238 for nine declared. (T.E. Bailey 60, Smith 64).—Reuter.

French National  
Table Tennis  
Championships

Paris, May 5.

Michael Hagmannier and Charles Doubouille won the Men's Doubles title in the French National Table Tennis Championships tonight when they beat Gerard Chetani and Stephen Carasso 17-21, 18-21, 21-14, 21-18, 22-20.

In the Women's Doubles final Simone Taret and Monique Alben beat Yoland Nannoni and Louise Giraud 22-21, 21-15, 22-20, 21-10.

The championships continue tomorrow.

Alben and Taret were beaten by Japan's Fujie Euchi and Eiko Sotabe in the recent English Open Championships.—Reuter.

## Sports Diary

## TODAY

1st Division: CAA v South Glades (10) at 5 p.m.  
2nd Division: CAA v South Glades (10) at 5 p.m.  
3rd Division: CAA v South Glades (10) at 5 p.m.

Men's "B" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "C" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "D" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "E" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "F" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "G" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "H" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "I" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "J" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "K" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "L" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "M" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "N" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "O" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "P" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "Q" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "R" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "S" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "T" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "U" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "V" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "W" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "X" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "Y" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "Z" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AA" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AB" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AC" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AD" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AE" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AF" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AG" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AH" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AI" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AJ" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AK" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AL" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AM" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AN" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AO" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AP" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AQ" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

Men's "AR" Division: KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.  
KTCGA (1) v CAC (1) at 5 p.m.

TAKEN BY  
SURPRISE

By HENRY LONGHURST

London.  
Not many people under the age of 40 remember grown-up golf as it was played before the war, and it occurred to some of us in conversation during the recent tournament at Moor Park that this may be one reason why the current habit of what we old-timers consider to be slow play has been allowed so successfully to infiltrate into the country.

Where we used to complain if we "took three hours," golfers of today seem to find it worthy of comment that they "got round in three hours."

I believe I am right in suspecting that a great many of my own generation tend nowadays to find themselves losing interest and concentration over the last few holes.

Our minds—and our digestion—were trained to expect to be back in the clubhouse in two and a half hours, and anything after that finds us unprepared. Having been trained, as it were, over a mile, we cannot do the extra three furlongs.

INTERESTING EXAMPLE  
In turning over "Walter Hagen's book, which is to be published in England soon but without, I hope, the numerous factual errors relating to golf in this country, I came upon an interesting example of this from another sphere.

Hagen, used to play a good deal with the late Babe Ruth, who used often, in defiance of his baseball contract, to break off and play golf. He was, of course, a great all-around ball-game player, being one of the few men with an eye so keen that he could read the title of a gramophone record as it was being played.

He often used, Hagen recalls, to do the first nine in thirty-something but for the last six holes or so he inevitably went to pieces. His mind was tuned only to the length of a hole-in-one game—one hour and 50 minutes.

In my own humble way I have experienced this to a remarkable degree when playing in America. I start out full of enthusiasm and general bonhomie in the clubhouse and after two and a half hours messages begin coming up suggesting something in a low, "tall glass with ice in it."

To send back the melancholy information that I am still sitting on the 11th tee, waiting for four more people to drive off before it is our turn, and that there will be nothing in a tall glass or anything else for at least another two hours, causes a steady, and in the end, total disintegration.

ATTUNED TO IT  
Our American friends, of course, are attuned to this. I am reminded of the four of them who, playing at Prestwick, courteously let a single go through on the second hole. The two players who are alleged to have played out their round had lunch, went out again, and went through the same "four ball" again on the 16th!

I am convinced that the main cause of slow play is simply this: that the players are the main cause of "mucking about" in that every shot seems to take the average golfer, and many professionals, by surprise—just as the laundry makes my own washday so irritating by surprise each Wednesday.

As Sarazen marched along the last 50 yards to his second shot, he saw himself playing it over in his mind's eye, several times. It could only be, say, a 5-iron or a 4.

When he reached the ball, he knew at that time that he was known about the shot, apart from the choice of club, which was only a matter of seconds.

Having made up his mind on that, he took out the club, went through the motions with which he was already so familiar, handed the



## £70,000 TRANSFER AGREEMENT



John Charles, star of Britain's Leeds United professional soccer team, has signed on with Italy's Juventus team for next season — at a reported fee of around £70,000. Charles himself receives £10,000 of this sum. He will also receive a weekly playing fee of £60, a flat in Turin and a car. He joins the club after Leeds United tour Holland this month. Picture shows John Charles, left, shaking hands with negotiator Gini Peronace after the transfer agreement had been signed.—Express Photo.

## IN THE TEST SERIES...

## Peter May Must Aim To Play Attractive Cricket To Silence The Critics

Says DENNIS HART

London. Peter May, the young man who has already led England through many a cricket crisis, faces the toughest season of his career.

In the Tests he will meet what could prove the strongest opposition England have come up against since the West Indies paid their last visit seven years ago—and entered to a three-one victory. And May must not only win the series, to silence the critics he must aim to win by playing attractive cricket.

And in the County Championship May has the unenviable task in taking over the leadership of Champions Surrey from the fantastically successful Stuart Surridge.

Surridge first became skipper of Surrey in 1952. He led the county for five years until he retired at the end of last season. In those five years Surrey won the County Championship five times—a record.

May has the job of maintaining this one hundred per cent standard.

And already cricket is full of talk on why Surrey will not be in the title again.

This is no reflection on the England skipper. But people point out that all good things must come to an end, and that goes for Surrey's success on the cricket field.

Then there is the manner of this success. No doubt about it that for a long time Surrey have been "getting away with it". Matches which, by all cricket justice, should have been lost, have been somehow won.

That somehow has invariably been the efforts of the wicket-hungry Surrey attack. Left by their batsmen with a dangerously small total to aim at Messrs. Laker, Lock, Loader and Bedser have contrived to get the opposition out for a still smaller total.

They have followed, or rather got, the pattern of England's Test victories.

So with each succeeding season, bringing each succeeding success, the critics have cautioned: "Just wait, their sins will find them out."

But Surrey have gone on their merry winning way. And I think they will do so again—with one proviso. That is that England is not over-

burdened with sunshine and hard wickets this summer.

In that event matches would be decided more on runs scored than on wickets taken. For they would be lots of runs about and Surrey would be pressed to lead the field.

## THE HOME SIDE

This looks like being the story in the Tests, too. The West Indies seem to be England's masters in the art of scoring runs, but the home side may have the edge in taking wickets.

If the wickets get their regular summer soakings and runs are thus difficult to come by, Surrey like England may scrape up enough to get by.

In fact Surrey's batting appears to be gaining strength. Mike Stewart is settling down well as an opener and must surely come up for Test reckoning this summer. Tom Clarke and Ken Barrington can push the Surrey attack.

Then there is May himself. Last year he could not find his form with Surrey, neither could he in the recent Test series against South Africa. But his touch must return. When it does both Surrey's and England's chances will be all the brighter.

But if Surrey do slip, watch out for Lancashire or Yorkshire to snap up the title.

The cricket types of the north are more fired than anywhere else about the Surrey domination. They are planning an all-out assault this season.

## A WET SUMMER

Last season they were second. And if a wet summer had not

cost them so much playing time they might well have run Surrey closer.

Up in Yorkshire cricket feeling runs higher than ever. It's bad enough that these upstairs from the South keep winning, but when Yorkshire keep losing, and through their own fault—well, that's ten times worse.

Last season the traditional grit and determination that is so much part of Yorkshire cricket, was missing. The chairman of the committee had to publicly call the players to task.

Now the side which, in players like Wardle, Trueman, Watson, Close, Appleyard, Lowson and Taylor pack so much talent, is in gliding mood.

—(London Express Service.)

## Top U.S. Jockey Suspended For Fifteen Days

Louisville, Kentucky, May 6. Jockey Willie Shoemaker today drew a 15-day suspension from the stewards at Churchill Downs for his fantastic error in misjudging the finish line on Gallant Man in the Kentucky Derby last Saturday.

The stewards issued a terse statement saying Shoemaker was suspended for 15 days "for gross carelessness in misjudging the point of finish in the 7th race (the Derby) on May 4." The suspension bars Shoemaker, one of the top US stakes riders, from riding at any major track from May 8 to 22.—United Press.

## AROUND HOLLYWOOD

## FORMER CHILD STAR CAN'T GET EXCITED OVER ROCK 'N' ROLL

By RON BURTON

Hollywood. Luana Patten, 18-year-old former child star whose present appearance makes it hard to believe the term "awkward age" ever could have applied to her, can't get excited about Elvis Presley. Likewise for rock 'n' roll.

"I realise that at my age I'm supposed to go into raptures if even his name is mentioned, but I just don't," she said. "The funny part about it is that most of my friends seem to feel the same way."

Luana's opinions on teenage tastes certainly will stand against those of any other teenager. In private life she lives in Long Beach, Calif., where, she says, her pals are unenthusiastic about Elvis. Professionally, her thoughts on Mr. Sideburns and rock 'n' roll are conditioned by her latest appearance in a film about teen-agers, "Rock, Pretty Baby."

## NO CHANGE

"I guess that if I analyse it, I just don't care too much for it," she said. "Don't misunderstand, please—I don't dislike him at all. It's just that he doesn't appeal to me very much. And as far as rock 'n' roll is concerned, I think someone has overrated its popularity with teen-agers."

"Most of my friends in Long Beach seem to share these feelings. Lots of them prefer ballads, and some are on calypso music now. But not rock 'n' roll."

Fair-haired, grey-eyed, Luana is now in another film about teen-agers, but they lived about 170 years ago and were involved in events of the American Revolution. She thinks adults who see the picture, Walt Disney's "Johnny Tremain," will have some of their faith restored in the younger generation.

"Teen-agers then were the same as teen-agers now," she said while discussing her role as a juvenile spy. "A good many become excited now about new trends in all sorts of things—music, fashions, and so forth—just as they did in those days. However, if you consider teen-agers generally, I think you'll find they're really pretty sensible."

Luana may be proof of her own theory. She's pretty and pretty sensible.

Barbara Hale and Bill Williams are going to realise an ambition of considerable standing when they play roles as a married couple in Universal International's "Slim Carter."

"It's strange, I know, but we have never had the opportunity appear in a film as husband and wife," Williams said. "We were in a couple of films at RKO."

## INTERNATIONAL TENNIS

## Mexican Upsets Fourth Seeded Neal Fraser

Rome, May 6. Twenty-one-year-old Antonello Palefox of Mexico created the sensation of the first day of the International Tennis tournament here tonight when he upset fourth-seeded Neal Fraser of Australia 6-3, 2-6, 6-4, 7-5.

Abnormally cold weather marred the opening day of the nine-day tourney.

The young student from Mexico City, on his first major world tennis tour, played the best tennis of his eight-year old career to defeat Fraser, unofficially rated the world's number three player.

Other results today included: Stefano Rodriguez, Chile, beat Peter Thodanopoulos, Greece 6-1, 6-1, 6-2. Robert Howe (Australia) beat Jean Claude Molinari (France) 6-3, 6-2, 6-2.

Women's Singles first round: Nicki Migliorini (Italy) beat Kay Newcombe (Australia) 6-3, 6-2.—United Press.

## Irish Soccer Results

Belfast, May 6. Results of Irish soccer matches played today were: IRISH LEAGUE CITY CUP. Bellshymore 1 Ards 1. Cliftonville 1 Distillery 0.—Reuters.

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by V. R. BURKHARDT

Illustrated by the Author

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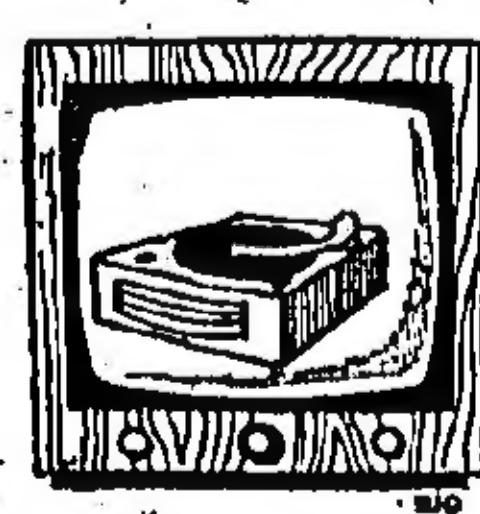
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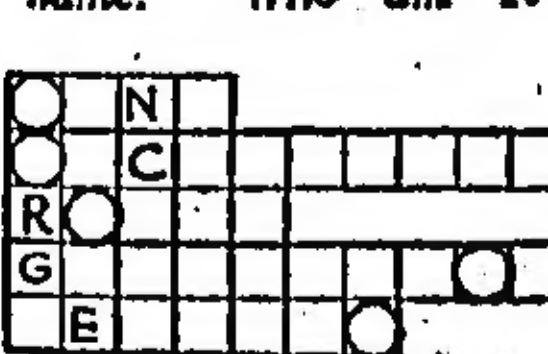
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KOWLOON



## NAMESAKES

INSTRUCTIONS: Fill in the spaces against each of the clues below with a word related to my life. The letters in circles spell out my name. Who am I?



- 1 Enthusiast
- 2 Tape these
- 3 This receiver
- 4 This needle?
- 5 Fishing?
- 6 Dirty
- 7 Human sound
- 8 Lotters
- 9 Go with
- 10 Melody
- 11 Blonds
- 12 These cards

Solution on Page 9

**BE SPECIFIC**  
**FLY CATHAY PACIFIC**  
FLIGHTS WEEKLY  
TO SINGAPORE



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A LARGE SELECTION of Bach's  
works are available on Westminster  
which means Bach in "Natural  
Balance". And that means artistic  
recreation not merely duty, for note,  
but emotion for emotion. In the mind  
scramble for "this" sound the com-  
poser's intent is often treated like  
the uninvited guest at the feast.  
Solo agents, James & Co., Ltd.,  
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## R.M.S. "CHUSAN"

### NOTICE TO PASSENGERS

**SAILS:** Sunday, 12th May, at 12.00 Noon for  
the UNITED KINGDOM, via Singa-  
pore, Penang, Colombo, thence via the  
Cape of Good Hope.

**BAGGAGE:** Passengers are requested to send ALL  
BAGGAGE to the Hongkong &  
Kowloon Wharf Co's Godown No. 2  
GATE, CANTON ROAD ENTRANCE,  
By Noon on Saturday, 11th May.

**SPECIAL NOTE:** With the exception of hand packages  
carried by passengers themselves,  
ALL BAGGAGE must pass through  
the Wharf Co's Godown for loading  
on board by ship's slings only.

**EMBARKATION:** Passengers should embark between  
9.30 and 11.00 a.m. on 12th May,  
1957.

Subject to alteration with or without notice

# GOEBBELS' DIARY SOLD TO SOLDIER FOR FOOD

By WILLIAM FLYNN

Palo Alto, May 6.

Authors forecasting the probabilities of peace  
or war in the future of this planet have one of the  
greatest collections of political documents of the  
past to help them here.

It consists of hundreds of thousands of  
documents in the Hoover Institute and Library on  
war, revolution and peace which is one of the  
main units of Stanford University.

The building with a 12-storey  
tower is the result of the effort  
of former United States Presi-  
dent, Herbert Hoover, to preserve  
for qualified students the raw  
material of history of the  
twentieth century.

From the mass of documents  
stored here, they can discover,  
for example, the first signs  
of the rise of an international  
threat, such as Hitler's National  
Socialist movement, the actual  
performances of the statesmen  
of the Soviet Union in build-  
ing their Communist edifice, or  
the intellectual weapons which  
were used by the Communists  
in China to establish their ad-  
ministration of that country of  
more than 500,000,000 persons.

## Propaganda

This storehouse of "history in  
the making" was formally de-  
dicated in 1941. The building  
cost \$750,000 (over £250,000),  
contributed by Mr Hoover and  
his associates.

But the collection of the  
material began years before,  
when the former President was  
reluctant administrator in Belgium  
during World War I. Travelling  
through the lines of the opposi-  
tion, he began to collect usually  
underground, propaganda material directed at  
the German occupation authori-  
ties of Belgium.

Then he decided to collect  
material from the Allied side of  
the line. Soon, packing cases of  
newspapers, posters, and other  
items were on their way to be  
stored at the University, where  
the former President was a  
member of the first graduating  
class.

Later, when Mr Hoover con-  
ducted relief activities in the  
Soviet Union during the famine  
of the early twenties, he and  
his aides began to acquire propa-  
ganda items. This was the  
beginning of one of the largest  
single collections in the world  
of documents on the Soviet  
Union.

## Deluge

After World War II, the  
contributions became a deluge.  
How valuable items are some-  
times acquired without "effort"  
is illustrated by the gift of  
the original diaries of Goebbels,  
Hitler's Propaganda Minister.

When soldiers of the Soviet  
Union occupied Berlin, they  
raided the Propaganda Ministry.  
They threw the contents of filing  
cabinets into the street as waste  
paper and shipped the cabinet  
to the Soviet Union as war loot.  
German nationals picked up  
the paper and sold it for pulp  
to get money for food. One of  
them sought to sell more than  
7,000 typewritten pages of a  
manuscript to an American  
soldier. He purchased it as a  
gesture of mercy.

Later, in his barracks, an  
United States soldier who could  
read German thumbed through  
the pages and concluded that  
the document was Goebbels' diary.

He turned it over to Mr  
Hoover's associates who estab-  
lished the validity of the  
document.

Now, the historian who wants  
to know what Goebbels thought  
during the rise and fall of  
Hitler has merely to read the  
diary and learn what the man  
confided to his personal record.

From all this material, signi-  
ficant historical studies have  
made. The exact position and  
number of the Soviet Union's  
slave labour camps, as reported  
to the United Nations, were  
pin-pointed by more than  
18,000 release slips from such  
camps acquired by Hoover  
Library workers. These slips  
were issued to Polish nationals  
when they were released  
during World War II, and col-  
lected by their underground.  
Each gives the name of the  
camp and its position.

## Terms Charted

The Library staff of Russian  
experts is at present engaged  
upon the compilation of the past  
performances of Russia in the  
observance of treaties which  
that nation has signed, both  
under the Imperial Czar, and  
since the Bolshevik revolution.

Each treaty has been looked  
up and its terms charted. After  
that the observance of those  
terms by the signatory nations  
is assessed. The title of the  
volume, to be issued this spring,  
is "Soviet Russia and a Treaty  
Partner: Words and Deeds".

The whole of the library is  
devoted to Mr Hoover's defini-  
tion of its mission: "Out of these  
files the world can get great  
warning of what to do and what  
not to do."—China Mail Special.

# COST OF MODERN WARFARE

## Big Funnel At Milan Fair



## EXPEDITION TO ANNAPURNA II

Katmandu, May 6.  
A two-man British expedition  
to the unconquered Annapurna  
II peak was hoping to be "pretty  
high" up the 26,941-foot moun-  
tain by the end of the first week  
in May, according to a letter  
reaching here today.

The letter, sent to the British  
Embassy here by Dr Charles  
Evans, Liverpool surgeon who  
is making the attempt with Mr  
Dennis Davis, said they were  
both fit and well, but weather  
conditions were bad.

Dr Evans said they had  
established two camps, at 18,000  
and 20,000 feet by April 26, and  
on April 27 were planning  
to set up another camp at 21,000  
feet.

Dr Evans, a member of the  
successful British Everest ex-  
pedition in 1933, later led the  
first successful assault on Kan-  
chenjunga (28,140 feet).—China  
Mail Special.

One of the attractions of  
Milan's 35th International  
Samples Fair—a funnel that  
never fills up. More than  
13,500 firms from 45 countries  
have been taking part in the  
Fair.—Express Photo.

## Japan Ousts Red China In Pen Mart

Singapore, May 6.  
Japan ousted Communist  
China from first into second  
place in fountain pen exports  
to Malaya last year by stepping  
up her exports of the com-  
modity by nearly 50 per cent.  
According to official statistics,  
Japan supplied about 1,600,000  
pens to Malaya in 1956—700,  
000 more than in 1955—while  
China's exports dropped from  
about 2,500,000 in 1955 to about  
1,200,000 last year.

West Germany, which was  
the fourth largest supplier of  
pens to Malaya in 1955, also in-  
creased her shipments in 1956  
to move into third place which  
was previously held by Hong-  
kong.

West German pen imports to  
Malaya rose by nearly four  
times.—France-Press.

## Pulitzer Prize For O'Neill

New York, May 6.  
The late Eugene O'Neill was  
awarded the 1957 Pulitzer Prize  
for playwrights today for  
"Long Day's Journey into  
Night".

It was the fourth Pulitzer  
Prize awarded O'Neill and the  
first ever posthumously granted.  
It also marked the first time  
that any single playwright ever  
won a fourth Pulitzer Prize.

There was no award for fiction  
made.—China Mail Special.

# US Ready 'Only To Win A Little War,' Says Writer

Washington, May 6.

The astronomical cost of modern  
warfare is strikingly illustrated by Walter  
Trohan, Chief of the Washington Bureau  
of the Chicago Tribune, in an article in  
which he declares frankly that the United  
States "is in shape only to win a little war,  
not a big one."

"The cost of war," he writes, "has reached  
astronomical proportions in our time. In World  
War I, it cost American taxpayers \$21,000 for every  
enemy soldier killed. In World War II the cost  
rose to \$75,000 to kill an enemy soldier."

"What it would cost to kill  
an enemy in the next war,  
whose threat dangles over the  
world, is anybody's guess.  
Military men say that \$100,000  
would be a low estimate.  
It could be that it would cost  
taxpayers \$200,000 or more."

We do not have the ammunition  
for a long war to say nothing  
of the weapons and productive  
capacity.

"If war came, it would take  
months to get ready to mobilize  
forces, to equip forces and to  
get production under way....  
"Men and weapons have  
changed markedly in the years  
since World War II....  
"The rifle and the field piece  
have been replaced by weapons  
of great intensity. So much so  
that the weapons are obsolete  
even as they are produced."

## Obsolete

"There is no such thing as  
building a perfect military  
machine and keeping it at a  
peak. Today, if an army were  
to be equipped with every  
modern weapon, it would be  
obsolete in equipment and  
training in a matter of months.  
Arms must experiment and  
experiment."

## Capacity

"We are spending at the rate  
of \$40 billion a year and more  
on defence and security. Yet  
this country is in shape only to  
win a little war, not a big one."

"The battleship is still with  
us although some are now  
referred to it as the heavy  
support ship. There are many  
types of aircraft carriers—  
attack, escort, fleet, helicopter  
carrier, anti-submarine helicop-  
ter carrier, and utility  
carrier...."

## Specialists

"On the planning boards is  
an atomic powered carrier.  
Plans call for the world's first  
atomic powered fleet—10 to  
float by 1961. This vessel  
will cost more than \$300,000,  
000 which was enough to build  
a good sized fleet not so long  
ago."

"It takes specialists to  
handle specialised craft. Men  
can no longer be shifted as they  
were formerly among the  
various types of warships. It  
takes more time to turn out  
reservists qualified to handle  
the new highly technical types  
of combat vessels or to serve in  
various capacities aboard these  
vessels."

"It is possible that the navy's  
future warships may have to go  
entirely under water, taking  
advantage of atomic power to  
evade enemy detection and  
counter measures. At best  
surface craft are little better  
than sitting ducks in this  
aeronautical age."

"As much as the navy has  
changed, the army and air force  
have changed even more in the  
same period. Years ago the  
army spent hundreds upon  
hundreds of millions of dollars on  
coast artillery. This outfit  
which had its own forts, drill  
grounds, and all the rest,  
never fired a shot in anger.  
Today it is a thing of the past.  
"Missiles and aircraft have  
made this branch obsolete.  
"Army weapons have changed  
greatly....The army is con-  
sidering a rifle which is vir-  
tually a sub-machine gun.  
"Units have grown in firepower  
and speed....There are many  
types of rockets and missiles."

## Complicated

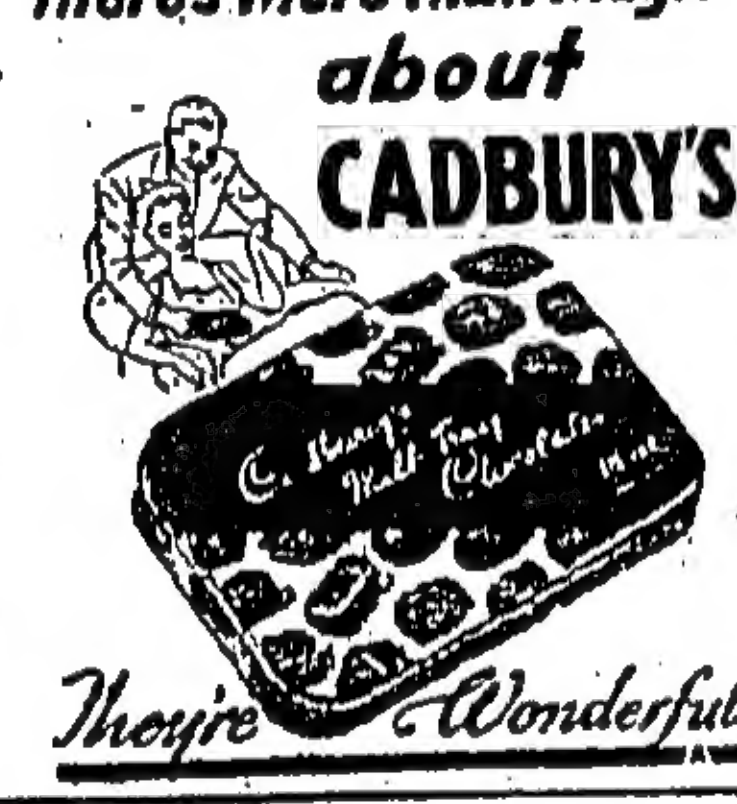
"In the air force, the change  
in weapons is more dramatic....  
Today, the latest planes cost  
\$8,000,000 the price of a battle-  
ship or cruiser not too long  
ago."

"War in the air has become  
so complicated that the air  
force had to establish its own  
academy to train its officers so  
that they might have the highly  
specialized knowledge which  
the super planes demand....  
"We can wonder how far  
advanced the world might be if  
the billions upon billions we  
have spent on wars and defence  
had been devoted to peace. We  
can wonder and wonder, but  
until we change men we shall  
never know."—China Mail  
Special.

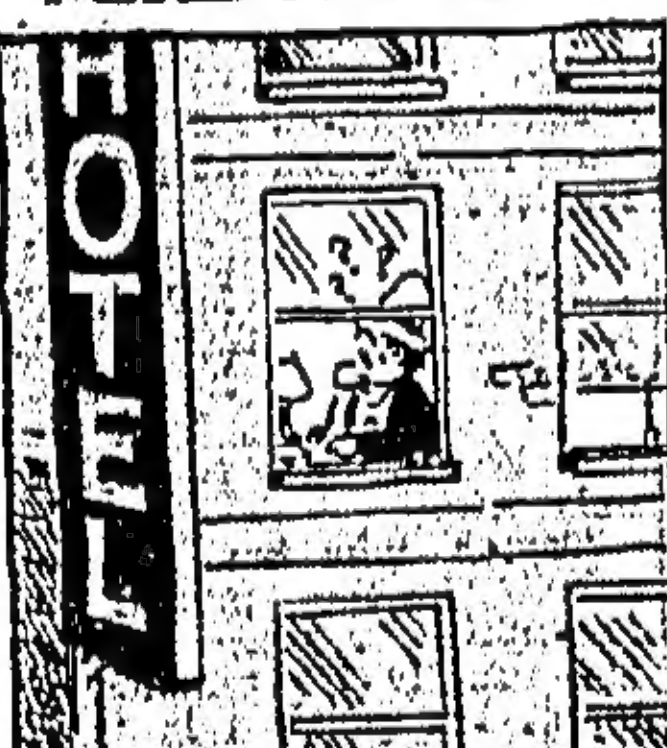
## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



## There's More than Magic about CADBURY'S



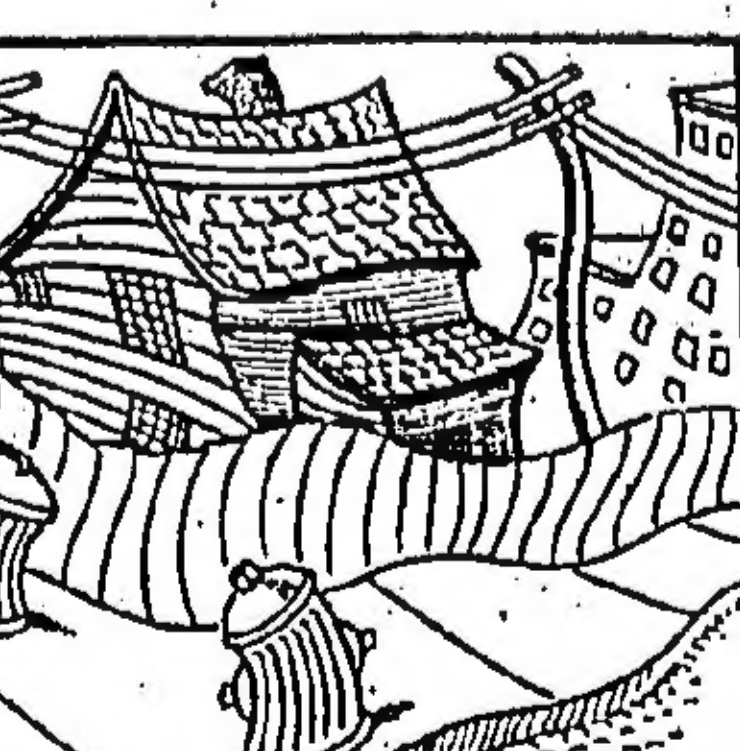
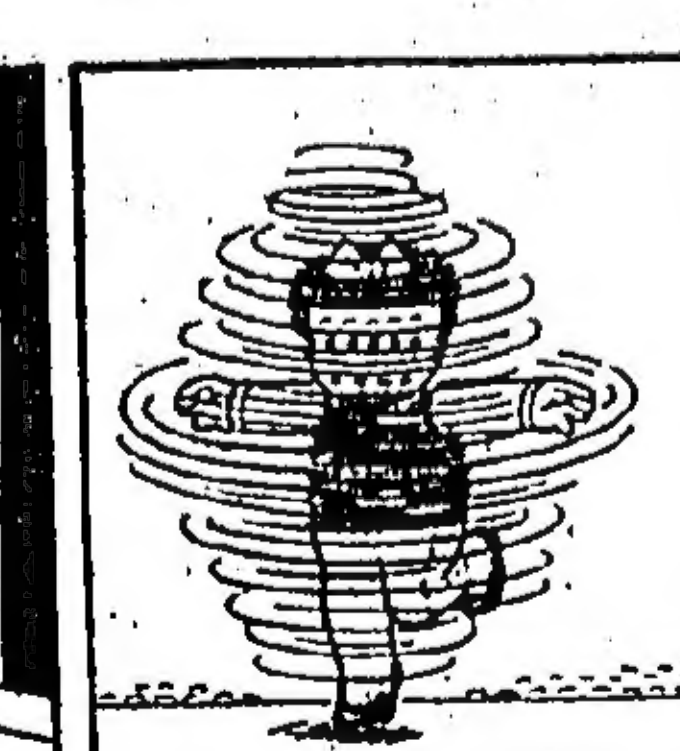
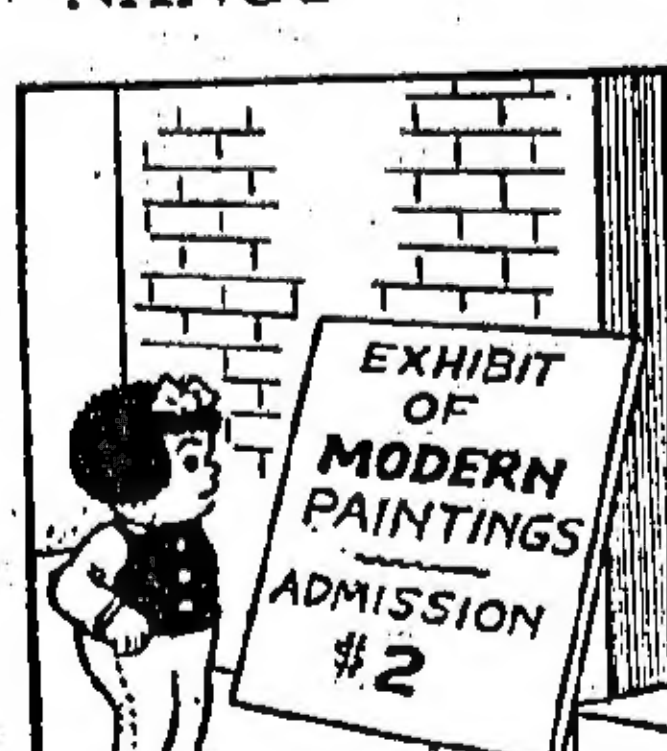
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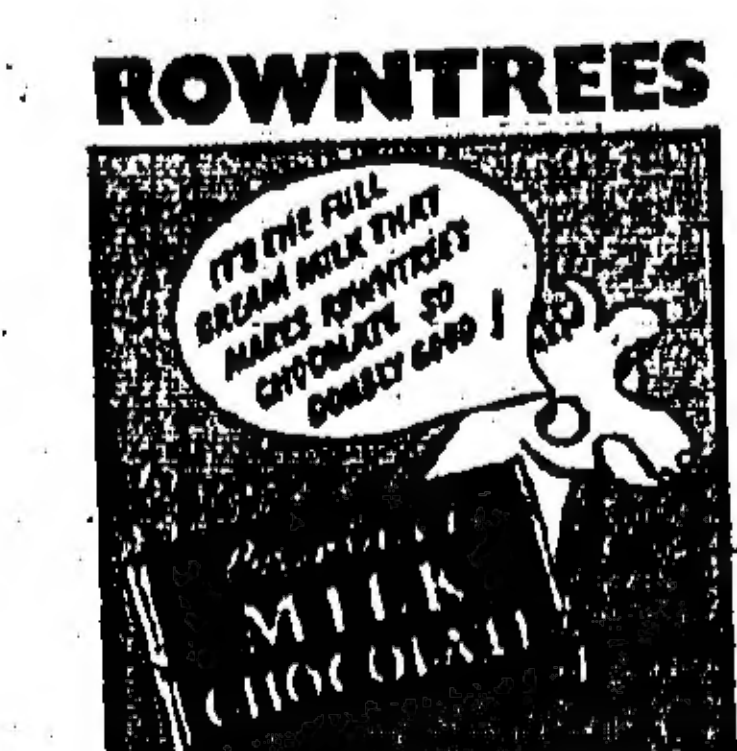
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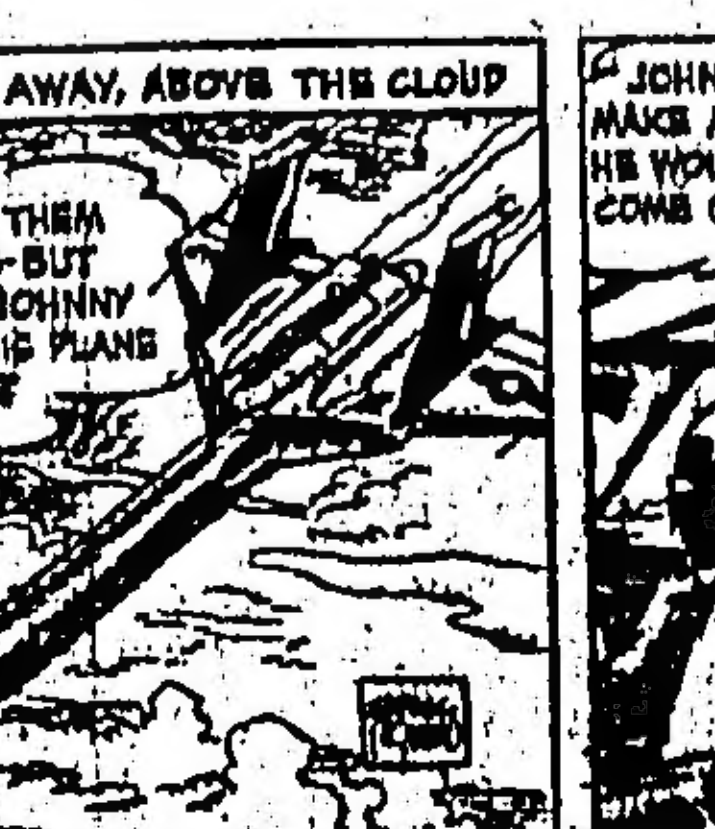
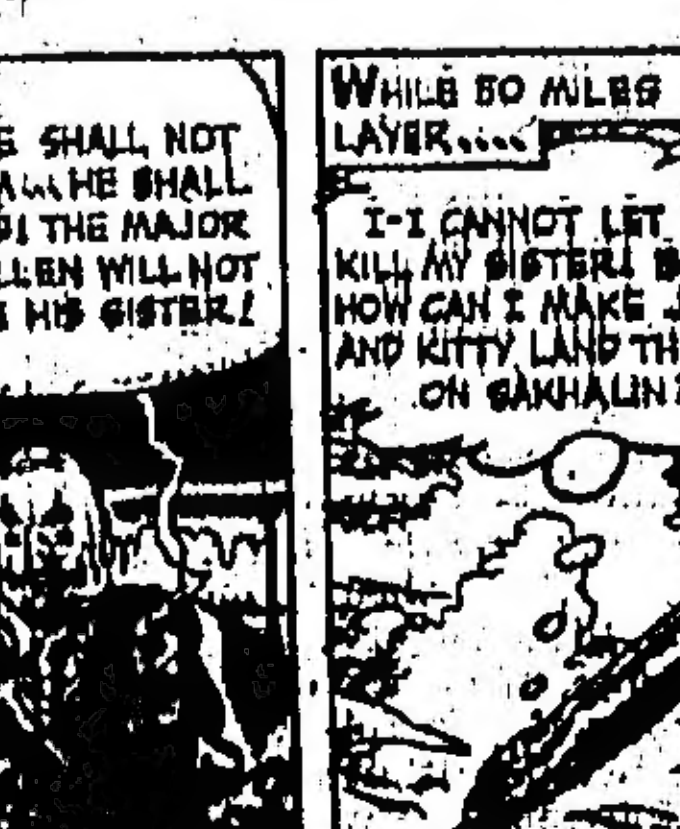
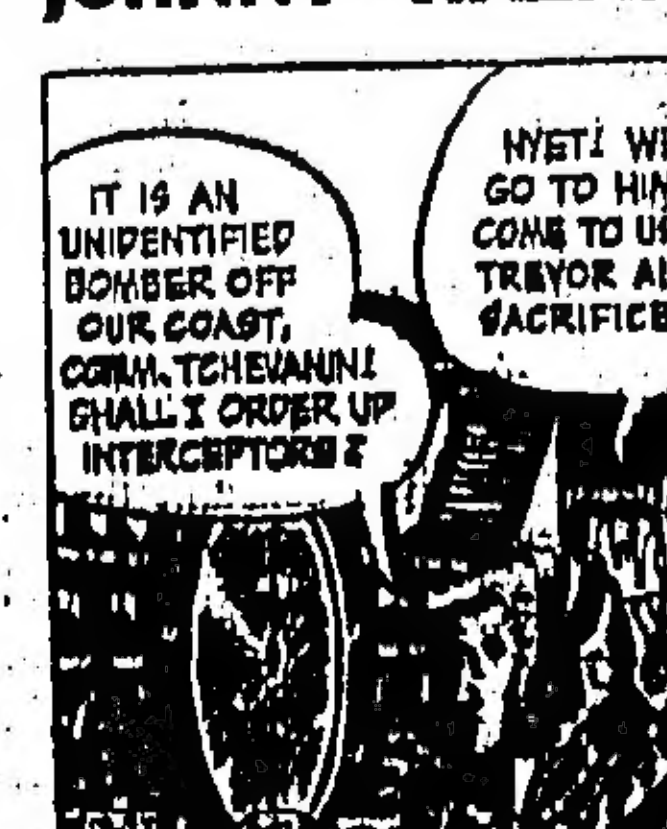
## NANCY



## ROWNTREES



## JOHNNY HAZARD



## ...this situation calls for a San Miguel

